

***kōz** Runic: 𐌵𐌶𐌿 Pronunciation: /'kɔːz/

noun · feminine · consonant stem

Meanings

cow

Etymology

From earlier *kwōz ~ *kwūiz, from Proto-Indo-European *g^wéh₃u-s ~ *g^wuh₃-és.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	kōz	kōiz
Acc.	kōq̅	kōnz
Gen.	kūiz	kūq̅
Dat.	kūī	kūmaz
Inst.	kūē	kūmiz
Voc.	kō	kōiz

Descendants

*kō (Proto-West Germanic)

cuo (Old Dutch)

coe (Middle Dutch)

koe (Dutch)

ków (Limburgish)
koe (West Flemish)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

cū (Old English)
cow, cou, cove, cu, kow, kowe, ku (Middle English)
cow (English)
coo, coe, cou (Scots)
keow (Yola)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kū (Old Frisian)
? (North Frisian)
Ku (Saterland Frisian)
ko (West Frisian)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuo, chuo (Old High German)
kuo, kū, kō, chuo (Middle High German)
Kou, Kua, Kuu (East Franconian)
Kuh (German)
kü (Vilamovian)
קו (ku) (Yiddish)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuo, chuo (Old High German)
kuo, kū, kō, chuo (Middle High German)
Chue (Alemannic German)
Küeh (Alsatian)
Chua (Walser)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuo, chuo (Old High German)
kuo, kū, kō, chuo (Middle High German)
Kuah, Kouh, Kua (Bavarian)
khua (Cimbrian)
kua (Mòcheno)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuo, chuo (Old High German)
kuo, kū, kō, chuo (Middle High German)
Kuh, Koh (Central Franconian)

Kuh (Hunsrik)
Kou (Luxembourgish)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kuo, chuo (Old High German)
kuo, kũ, kō, chuo (Middle High German)
? (Rhine Franconian)
Kuh (Pennsylvania German)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kō, kuo (Old Saxon)
kô, ko, koo, kou, koe, koh, koy, ku (Middle Low German)
Koo (Plautdietsch)

***kō** (Proto-West Germanic)

kō, kuo (Old Saxon)
kô, ko, koo, kou, koe, koh, koy, ku (Middle Low German)
Koh (Low German)
Koh, Kauh, Ko, Koo, Kuh (German Low German)

? (Proto-Norse)

***kōr** (Old East Norse)
kō (Old Danish)
ko (Danish)

? (Proto-Norse)

***kōr** (Old East Norse)
kō (Old Swedish)
ko (Swedish)

? (Proto-Norse)

kýr, *kōr (Old West Norse)
tjyr (Elfdalian)
kúgv, kú (Faroese)
kýr (Icelandic)
kú (Jamtish)
ku (Norwegian Bokmål)
ku (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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