

***laipaz** Runic: ᚖᚖᚖᚖᚖᚖ Pronunciation: /'lai.θaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. loath; loathsome; disgusting
2. unwilling; averse; reluctant
3. offensive; hostile; hateful
4. grievous; sweer; sad; sorry

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₂leytos* ('abhorrence, loath'), from **h₂leyt-* ('to do something hateful, abhorrent'). Cognate with Proto-Celtic **lissus* ('abhorrence') (compare Old Irish *lius*, *liuss* ('loathing, disgust')), Ancient Greek *ἀλιτρός* (*alitrós*) (*alitrós*, 'sinful, wicked').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	laipaz	laipō	laipā, -atō	laipai	laipōz	laipō
Acc.	laipanō	laipō	laipā, -atō	laipanz	laipōz	laipō
Gen.	laipas, -is	laipaizōz	laipas, -is	laipaizō	laipaizō	laipaizō
Dat.	laipammai	laipaizōi	laipammai	laipaimaz	laipaimaz	laipaimaz
Inst.	laipanō	laipaizō	laipanō	laipaimiz	laipaimiz	laipaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	laipô	laipō	laipô	laipaniz	laipōniz	laipōnō
Acc.	laipanu	laipōnu	laipô	laipanunz	laipōnunz	laipōnō
Gen.	laipiniz	laipōniz	laipiniz	laipanô	laipōnô	laipanô
Dat.	laipini	laipōni	laipini	laipammaz	laipōmaz	laipammaz
Inst.	laipinē	laipōnē	laipinē	laipammiz	laipōmiz	laipammiz

Descendants

*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	*laidum (Vulgar Latin)
*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	lēth, leith (Old Dutch)
	lêet, leit (Middle Dutch)
	leed (Dutch)
*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	lāp (Old English)
	lath, loth, lothe (Middle English)
	lathe, laith (Scots)
*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	lāp (Old English)
	lath, loth, lothe (Middle English)
	loath (English)
	lothe, loith (Scots)
*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	lēth (Old Frisian)
	läid (Saterland Frisian)
	leed (West Frisian)
*laip (Proto-West Germanic)	
	leid (Old High German)
	leit (Middle High German)

leid (German)

leed (Silesian)

***laiþ** (Proto-West Germanic)

lēth (Old Saxon)

lêt, leit (Middle Low German)

? (Low German)

? (Westphalian)

leiðr (Old Norse)

lieð (Elfdalian)

leiður (Faroese)

laidar (Gutnish)

leiður (Icelandic)

leid, led (Norwegian)

leðer (Scanian)

leiðr (Old Norse)

lēth (Old Danish)

led (Danish)

leiðr (Old Norse)

lēper (Old Swedish)

led (Swedish)

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