

***laugnijana** Runic: ᚠᚢᚳᚢᚾᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'laʊy.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to conceal; gainsay; deny

Etymology

From *laugnaz ('hidden') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	laugnijō	laugnijau	—
2nd singular	laugnīsi	laugnijais	laugnī
3rd singular	laugnīpi	laugnijai	laugnijaþau
1st dual	laugnijōs	laugnijaiw	—
2nd dual	laugnijaþiz	laugnijaipiz	laugnijaþiz
1st plural	laugnijamaz	laugnijaim	—
2nd plural	laugnīþ	laugnijaip	laugnīþ
3rd plural	laugnijanpi	laugnijain	laugnijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	laugnijai	–
2nd singular	laugnijasai	laugnijaisau
3rd singular	laugnijapai	laugnijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	laugnijanþai	laugnijainþau
2nd plural	laugnijanþai	laugnijainþau
3rd plural	laugnijanþai	laugnijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	laugnidō	laugnidēdī
2nd singular	laugnidēz	laugnidēdīz
3rd singular	laugnidē	laugnidēdī
1st dual	laugnidēdū	laugnidēdīw
2nd dual	laugnidēdudiz	laugnidēdīdiz
1st plural	laugnidēdum	laugnidēdīm
2nd plural	laugnidēdud	laugnidēdīd
3rd plural	laugnidēdun	laugnidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
laugnijana	laugnijandz	laugnidaz

Descendants

***laugnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

lēina, laina (Old Frisian)

***laugnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

*lōganen, *lōgnen (Old Dutch)

logenen, loochenen, loochnen, loggenen (Middle Dutch)

loochenen (Dutch)

***laugnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liegnan, lȳgnan, lignan, lēgnan (Old English)

lihnnen, lighnen, liznen, lynen (Middle English)

***laugnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

louganen (Old High German)

lōugenen, lougen (Middle High German)

leugnen (German)

***laugnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

lōgnian, lāgnian, lāgnian, lagnian (Old Saxon)

lōchenen (Middle Low German)

lōägenje, lööchenje, lāgnian (Saterland Frisian)

leagenje, lāgnian (West Frisian)

leyna (Old Norse)

loyna (Faroese)

leyna (Icelandic)

lōna (Old Swedish)

leyna (Old Norse)

leynen, leinen, laynen, lainen (Middle English)

lain (English)

lain (Scots)

𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌶𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌴𐌹𐌸𐌰 (laugnjan) (Gothic)

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