

***ligjana** Runic: ᚦ|ᚨᚷᚢᚾᚢᚰᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'liɣ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to lie, to rest (on a surface)
2. to lead (e.g. of a road)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *léǵʰyeti, from *legʰ- ('to lie').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ligjō	ligjaų	—
2nd singular	ligisi	ligjais	ligi
3rd singular	ligipi	ligjai	ligjaþau
1st dual	ligjōs	ligjaiw	—
2nd dual	ligjaþiz	ligjaiþiz	ligjaþiz
1st plural	ligjamaz	ligjaim	—
2nd plural	ligip	ligjaiþ	ligip
3rd plural	ligjanþi	ligjain	ligjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ligjai	—
2nd singular	ligjasai	ligjaisau
3rd singular	ligjapai	ligjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	ligjanpai	ligjainpau
2nd plural	ligjanpai	ligjainpau
3rd plural	ligjanpai	ligjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	lag	lēgĭ
2nd singular	laht	lēgīz
3rd singular	lag	lēgī
1st dual	lēgū	lēgīw
2nd dual	lēgudiz	lēgīdiz
1st plural	lēgum	lēgīm
2nd plural	lēgud	lēgīd
3rd plural	lēgun	lēgīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
ligjana	ligjandz	leganaz

Descendants

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liggen (Old Dutch)

liggen (Middle Dutch)

ligke (Limburgish)

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liggen (Old Dutch)

liggen (Middle Dutch)

liggen (Dutch)

lê (Afrikaans)

lixxe (Jersey Dutch)

lee, lei, lej (Negerhollands)

lèg (Papiamentu)

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liċġan (Old English)

lien (Middle English)

lie, lig (English)

lie (Scots)

lee, lidge (Yola)

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

lidza (Old Frisian)

läze, lääse (Saterland Frisian)

lizze (West Frisian)

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

ligen, liggen, licken (Old High German)

ligen, licken (Middle High German)

ligge (Alemannic German)

lijje (Central Franconian)

liegen, licken (German)

leien (Luxembourgish)

ליגן (lign) (Yiddish)

***liggjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liggian (Old Saxon)

liggen (Middle Low German)

liggen (Low German)

				liggen (Dutch Low Saxon)
				liggen (German Low German)

liggja (Old Norse)

ligga (Elfdalian)

liggja (Faroese)

liggja (Icelandic)

liggja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

liggja (Old Norse)

liggæ, liggia (Old Danish)

ligga (Scanian)

liggja (Old Norse)

liggæ, liggia (Old Danish)

ligge (Danish)

ligge (Norwegian Bokmål)

ligga (Norwegian Nynorsk)

liggja (Old Norse)

liggia (Old Gutnish)

ligge (Gutnish)

liggja (Old Norse)

liggia (Old Swedish)

ligga (Swedish)

𐌺𐌹𐌶𐌹𐌸 (**ligan**) (Gothic)

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