

***liuhtijana**

Runic: ᚠ | ᚢ ᚦ ᚠ | ᚷ ᚦ ᚢ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'liʊx.ti.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to give light, shine

Etymology

From **leuhta* ('light') + *-*jana* ('denominative suffix') or **leuhtaz* ('light, bright') + *-*jana* ('factitive suffix'), both ultimately from the same Proto-Indo-European root.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	liuhtijō	liuhtijaų	—
2nd singular	liuhtīsi	liuhtijais	liuhtī
3rd singular	liuhtīpi	liuhtijai	liuhtijapau
1st dual	liuhtijōs	liuhtijaiw	—
2nd dual	liuhtijapiz	liuhtijaipiz	liuhtijapiz
1st plural	liuhtijamaz	liuhtijaim	—
2nd plural	liuhtīp	liuhtijaip	liuhtīp
3rd plural	liuhtijanpi	liuhtijain	liuhtijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	liuhtijai	–
2nd singular	liuhtijasai	liuhtijaisau
3rd singular	liuhtijapai	liuhtijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	liuhtijanpai	liuhtijainpau
2nd plural	liuhtijanpai	liuhtijainpau
3rd plural	liuhtijanpai	liuhtijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	liuhtidō	liuhtidēdī
2nd singular	liuhtidēz	liuhtidēdīz
3rd singular	liuhtidē	liuhtidēdī
1st dual	liuhtidēdū	liuhtidēdīw
2nd dual	liuhtidēdudiz	liuhtidēdīdiz
1st plural	liuhtidēdum	liuhtidēdīm
2nd plural	liuhtidēdud	liuhtidēdīd
3rd plural	liuhtidēdun	liuhtidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
liuhtijana	liuhtijandz	liuhtidaz

Descendants

***liuhtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liuhten (Old Dutch)

luchten (Middle Dutch)

luchten (Dutch)

***liuhtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liehtan (Old English)

lihten, lighten (Middle English)

light (English)

licht (Scots)

***liuhtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liuhten (Old High German)

liuhten (Middle High German)

לויכטן (loykhtn) (Yiddish)

laichdn (Bavarian)

leuchten (German)

לייכטן (laykhtn) (Yiddish)

***liuhtijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

liuhtian (Old Saxon)

luchten (Middle Low German)

lūchten (German Low German)

lōxtår (Polabian)

𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌿𐌲𐌰𐌽 (liuhtjan) (Gothic)

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