

***lūtanaḡ** Runic: ᚦᚢᚳᚦᚢᚳᚦᚢ Pronunciation: /'lu:.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to bow down, lout

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **lewd-* ('to duck, crouch, feign, cringe, become small'), a root whose purported descendants are uncertain, but which usually includes Lithuanian *liūdnas* ('sad'), *liūsti* ('to become sad'). By synchronic analysis, Kroonen takes the word as a back-formation from the iterative **luttōnaḡ* ('to stoop, droop') (apparently from the same root), and tentatively compares Old Irish *lott* ('damage, destruction').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	lūtō	lūtaų	—
2nd singular	lūtizi	lūtaiz	lūt
3rd singular	lūtidi	lūtai	lūtadau
1st dual	lūtōz	lūtaiw	—
2nd dual	lūtadiz	lūtaidiz	lūtadiz
1st plural	lūtamaz	lūtaim	—
2nd plural	lūtid	lūtaid	lūtid
3rd plural	lūtandi	lūtain	lūtandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	lūtai	—
2nd singular	lūtaizai	lūtaizau
3rd singular	lūtadai	lūtaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	lūtandai	lūtaindau
2nd plural	lūtandai	lūtaindau
3rd plural	lūtandai	lūtaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	laut	lutī
2nd singular	laust	lutīz
3rd singular	laut	lutī
1st dual	lutū	lutīw
2nd dual	lutudz	lutīdz
1st plural	lutum	lutīm
2nd plural	lutud	lutīd
3rd plural	lutun	lutīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
lūtanaȝ	lūtandz	lutanaz

Descendants

***lūtan** (Proto-West Germanic)

lūtan (Old English)

louten (Middle English)

lout (English)

loot, lout (Scots)

lúta (Old Norse)

lude (Danish)

lauta (Elfdalian)

lúta (Faroese)

lúta (Icelandic)

lute (Norwegian)

lúta (Old Norse)

lūta (Old Swedish)

luta (Swedish)

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