

***managaz** Runic: ᚱᚠᚠᚦᚦᚦᚦᚦᚦ Pronunciation: /'ma.na.ɣaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. many
2. much (large amount of)

Etymology

Likely from a substrate language of northwestern Europe. Proto-Celtic **menekkis* ('frequent'), Proto-Slavic **mъnogъ* ('many'), Proto-Finno-Permic **mone* ('many, some') are probably from the same source; according to Watkins, the Germanic, Slavic, and Celtic terms could all stem from a late (Northwestern) Proto-Indo-European **monogh^hos.*, from **meng^h-*, **meneg^h-* ('many, sufficient'). Older theories instead derive this term from Proto-Indo-European **méǵh₂-* ('large') with a nasal infix.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	managaz	managō	managa, -atō	managai	managōz	managō
Acc.	managanō	managō	managa, -atō	managanz	managōz	managō
Gen.	managas, -is	managaizōz	managas, -is	managaizō	managaizō	managaizō
Dat.	managammai	managaizōi	managammai	managaimaz	managaimaz	managaima
Inst.	managanō	managaizō	managanō	managaimiz	managaimiz	managaimi

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	managô	managō	managô	managaniz	managōniz	managōnō
Acc.	managanu	managōnu	managô	managanunz	managōnunz	managōnō
Gen.	managiniz	managōniz	managiniz	managanô	managōnô	managanô
Dat.	managini	managōni	managini	managammaz	managōmaz	managammaz
Inst.	managinē	managōnē	managinē	managammiz	managōmiz	managammiz

Descendants

***manag** (Proto-West Germanic)

manag, ***menig** (Old Dutch)

mēneg, **mānig**, **mēnig** (Middle Dutch)

menig (Dutch)

menig (Afrikaans)

***manag** (Proto-West Germanic)

maniġ, **maneg**, **moniġ**, **mæniġ** (Old English)

mani, **mane**, **magnie**, **maini**, **mainie**, **mange**, **manie**, **manige**, **maniȝ**, **many**, **meine**,
meni, **menie**, **moniei**, **moni**, **monie**, **moniȝ**, **mony**, **myny** (Middle English)

many (English)

mony (Geordie)

mony, **monie** (Scots)

many (Yola)

***manag** (Proto-West Germanic)

monech, **manich**, **monich**, **manch** (Old Frisian)

manag, **manig**, **māning** (North Frisian)

manich, **moonige**, **moonich** (Saterland Frisian)

mannich (West Frisian)

***manag** (Proto-West Germanic)

manag, **manac** (Old High German)

manec, **manic**, **menic** (Middle High German)

meng (Alemannic German)

mannich, **männich** (Central Franconian)

mannig, manch (German)

muench, munch, munnech (Luxembourgish)

***manag** (Proto-West Germanic)

manag, maneg (Old Saxon)

mannich, mennich (Middle Low German)

männich (Low German)

mangr (Old Norse)

mangur (Faroese)

mang, mange (Norwegian Bokmål)

mang, mange (Norwegian Nynorsk)

mangr (Old Norse)

manygh (Old Danish)

mangen (Danish)

mangr (Old Norse)

margr (Old Norse)

marra, marrow (English)

margur (Faroese)

margur (Icelandic)

margh (Old Danish)

mangr (Old Norse)

margr (Old Norse)

margher, marghin (Old Swedish)

marg (Swedish)

mangr (Old Norse)

manger (Old Swedish)

mången (Swedish)

𐌿𐌺𐌶𐌰𐌹𐍃 (manags) (Gothic)

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