

***melkana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'mel.kɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to milk (get milk from an animal)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *h₂melǵ-.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	melkō	melkaų	–
2nd singular	milkizi	melkaiz	melk
3rd singular	milkidi	melkai	melkadau
1st dual	melkōz	melkaiw	–
2nd dual	melkadiz	melkaidiz	melkadiz
1st plural	melkamaz	melkaim	–
2nd plural	milkid	melkaid	milkid
3rd plural	melkandi	melkain	melkandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	melkai	—
2nd singular	melkazai	melkaizau
3rd singular	melkadai	melkaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	melkandai	melkaindau
2nd plural	melkandai	melkaindau
3rd plural	melkandai	melkaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	malk	mulkĭ
2nd singular	malht	mulkĭz
3rd singular	malk	mulkĭ
1st dual	mulkū	mulkĭw
2nd dual	mulkudz	mulkĭdz
1st plural	mulkum	mulkĭm
2nd plural	mulkud	mulkĭd
3rd plural	mulkun	mulkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
melkanaḡ	melkandz	mulkanaz

Descendants

***melkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***melkan** (Old Dutch)

melken (Middle Dutch)

melken (Dutch)

***melkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

melcan, meolcan (Old English)

mylken, milke, melke, mulke (Middle English)

milk (English)

mulke (Yola)

***melkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

melka (Old Frisian)

molke (North Frisian)

meelke (Saterland Frisian)

melke, meltse (West Frisian)

***melkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

melkan, melchan (Old High German)

mëlken, mëlchen (Middle High German)

melken (German)

melki (Esperanto)

***melkan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***melkan** (Old Saxon)

melken (Middle Low German)

melken (Low German)

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