

***naudijana** Runic: ᚢᚢᚳᚳᚢᚦᚢᚦᚢᚦ Pronunciation: /'naʊ.ði.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to compel, to force

Etymology

From *naudiz (‘need’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	naudijō	naudijau	—
2nd singular	naudīsi	naudijais	naudī
3rd singular	naudīpi	naudijai	naudijapau
1st dual	naudijōs	naudijaiw	—
2nd dual	naudijapiz	naudijaiþiz	naudijapiz
1st plural	naudijamaz	naudijaim	—
2nd plural	naudīþ	naudijaiþ	naudīþ
3rd plural	naudijanþi	naudijain	naudijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	naudijai	—
2nd singular	naudijasai	naudijaisau
3rd singular	naudijapai	naudijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	naudijanpai	naudijainpau
2nd plural	naudijanpai	naudijainpau
3rd plural	naudijanpai	naudijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	naudidō	naudidēdī
2nd singular	naudidēz	naudidēdīz
3rd singular	naudidē	naudidēdī
1st dual	naudidēdū	naudidēdīw
2nd dual	naudidēdudiz	naudidēdīdiz
1st plural	naudidēdum	naudidēdīm
2nd plural	naudidēdud	naudidēdīd
3rd plural	naudidēdun	naudidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
naudijana	naudijandz	naudidaz

Descendants

***naudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***nōdon** (Old Dutch)

nōden (Middle Dutch)

noden (Dutch)

noadzje (West Frisian)

***naudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīedan, nīdan, nȳdan, nēdan (Old English)

neden, nede, niede (Middle English)

need (English)

needeth (Yola)

***naudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nēda (Old Frisian)

needzje (West Frisian)

***naudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōten (Old High German)

noeten (Middle High German)

***naudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōdian (Old Saxon)

nōden, nōden (Middle Low German)

neyða (Old Norse)

nøde (Danish)

neyða (Icelandic)

𐌺𐌰𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌶𐌰 (**naupjan**) (Gothic)

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