

***naudiz** Runic: ᚢᚢᚳᚢᚢᚢᚢᚢ Pronunciation: /'naʊ.ðiz/

noun · feminine · i-stem

Meanings

1. need
2. trouble, distress
3. compulsion, force
4. name of the rune ᚢ (n)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **neh₂w-tí-s*, a **ti-* stem related to the root of **nawiz* ('corpse'). See also Old Norse *neyða* ('to force'), Gothic *𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌵𐌺𐌰* (*naupjan*).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	naudiz	naudīz
Acc.	naudj	naudin
Gen.	naudīz	naudijō
Dat.	naudī	naudimaz
Inst.	naudī	naudimiz
Voc.	naudi	naudīz

Descendants

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōt (Old Dutch)

nôot (Middle Dutch)

nood (Dutch)

nood (Afrikaans)

nood (Negerhollands)

nodi (Papiamentu)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōt (Old Dutch)

nôot (Middle Dutch)

nood (Dutch)

nowtu (Sranan Tongo)

noútu (Saramaccan)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīed, nȳd, nēd, nēad, nēod (Old English)

nede (Middle English)

need (English)

nede (Scots)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nēd, nād (Old Frisian)

nud (North Frisian)

Nood (Saterland Frisian)

need (West Frisian)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōt (Old High German)

nōt (Middle High German)

Not (German)

Nout (Luxembourgish)

נויט (noyt) (Yiddish)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōd (Old Saxon)

nōt (Middle Low German)

Noot (Plautdietsch)

***naudi** (Proto-West Germanic)

nōd (Old Saxon)

nōt (Middle Low German)

Nood (Low German)

? (Westphalian)

*𐌲𐌺𐌰𐌸𐌹 (***naudir**) (Proto-Norse)

nauð, nauðr, neyð (Old Norse)

neyð (Faroese)

nauð, neyð (Icelandic)

naud (Norwegian Nynorsk)

*𐌲𐌺𐌰𐌸𐌹 (***naudir**) (Proto-Norse)

nauð, nauðr, neyð (Old Norse)

nød (Danish)

nød (Norwegian Bokmål)

nød (Norwegian Nynorsk)

*𐌲𐌺𐌰𐌸𐌹 (***naudir**) (Proto-Norse)

nauð, nauðr, neyð (Old Norse)

nōþ (Old Swedish)

nöd (Swedish)

𐌺𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌰 (naup̃s) (Gothic)

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