

***niwjana** Runic: ᚲᚲᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'niɥ.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make new, renew

Etymology

From *niwjaz (‘new’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	niwjō	niwjau	—
2nd singular	niwisi	niwjais	niwi
3rd singular	niwipi	niwjai	niwjapau
1st dual	niwjōs	niwjaiw	—
2nd dual	niwjapiz	niwjaiþiz	niwjapiz
1st plural	niwjamaz	niwjaim	—
2nd plural	niwip	niwjaip	niwip
3rd plural	niwjanþi	niwjain	niwjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	niwjai	—
2nd singular	niwjasai	niwjaisau
3rd singular	niwjapai	niwjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	niwjanpai	niwjainpau
2nd plural	niwjanpai	niwjainpau
3rd plural	niwjanpai	niwjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	niwidq̄	niwidēdĭ
2nd singular	niwidēz	niwidēdīz
3rd singular	niwidē	niwidēdī
1st dual	niwidēdū	niwidēdīw
2nd dual	niwidēdudiz	niwidēdīdiz
1st plural	niwidēdum	niwidēdīm
2nd plural	niwidēdud	niwidēdīd
3rd plural	niwidēdun	niwidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
niwjanaq̄	niwjandz	niwidaz

Descendants

***niuwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwen (Old High German)

niuwen (Middle High German)

***niuwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwian (Old Saxon)

nūwen, nīen (Middle Low German)

***nýa** (Old Norse)

aternýa (Old East Norse)

𐌺𐌶𐌵𐌺𐌰** (niujan**) (Gothic)

𐌺𐌶𐌵𐌺𐌰𐌺𐌰 (**ananiujan**) (Gothic)

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