

***niwjaz** Runic: ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ ᚳ ᚲ ᚹ Pronunciation: /'niw.jaz/

adjective · ja-stem

Meanings

new

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **néwyoś* ('new').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	niwjaz	niwjō	niwjā, -atō	niwjai	niwjōz	niwjō
Acc.	niwjanq̃	niwjq̃	niwjā, -atō	niwjanz	niwjōz	niwjō
Gen.	niwjas, -is	niwjaizōz	niwjas, -is	niwjaizq̃	niwjaizq̃	niwjaizq̃
Dat.	niwjammai	niwjaizōi	niwjammai	niwjaimaz	niwjaimaz	niwjaimaz
Inst.	niwjanō	niwjaizō	niwjanō	niwjaimiz	niwjaimiz	niwjaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	niwjô	niwjō	niwjô	niwjaniz	niwjōniz	niwjōnō
Acc.	niwjanu	niwjōnu	niwjô	niwjanunz	niwjōnunz	niwjōnō
Gen.	niwiniz	niwjōniz	niwiniz	niwjanô	niwjōnô	niwjanô
Dat.	niwini	niwjōni	niwini	niwjammaz	niwjōmaz	niwjammaz
Inst.	niwinē	niwjōnē	niwinē	niwjammiz	niwjōmiz	niwjammiz

Descendants

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **niuhi** (Old Dutch)
| | **niewe, neuwe, newe, niwe, nuwe, niew** (Middle Dutch)
| | | **nuuj** (Limburgish)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **niuhi** (Old Dutch)
| | **niewe, neuwe, newe, niwe, nuwe, niew** (Middle Dutch)
| | | **nieuw, nie, nij, nieuwt, nouw, nuw, nuwt** (Dutch)
| | | | **nuwe, nuut** (Afrikaans)
| | | | **nuwe** (Javindo)
| | | | **njuew** (Jersey Dutch)
| | | | **nieuw, niw** (Negerhollands)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **nīewe, nīwe, nēowe, nīowe** (Old English)
| | **newe, new, neue, nywe, neowe** (Middle English)
| | | **new** (English)
| | | **new** (Scots)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)
| **nī, nīe** (Old Frisian)
| | ? (North Frisian)
| | **nāi** (Saterland Frisian)
| | **nij** (West Frisian)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwī, niuwe, niwe, niwī, nuwī (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

nei, neu (East Franconian)

neu (German)

nei (Luxembourgish)

noj (Vilamovian)

נײַ (nay) (Yiddish)

nai, neu (Zipser German)

***niwī** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwī, niuwe, niwe, niwī, nuwī (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

nüüw, nōi, nüü (Alemannic German)

nèi (Alsatian)

nei (Swabian)

niw, niww, nu (Walser)

***niwī** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwī, niuwe, niwe, niwī, nuwī (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

nei, neich (Bavarian)

nòjar, nauk, naüge (Cimbrian)

nai (Gottscheerish)

neich (Hianzisch)

nai (Mòcheno)

naie, naje, noi (Udinese)

***niwī** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwī, niuwe, niwe, niwī, nuwī (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

nei, neu (Central Franconian)

nei (Hunsrik)

neu (Kölsch)

na (Transylvanian Saxon)

***niwī** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwī, niuwe, niwe, niwī, nuwī (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

? (East Central German)

neu (Silesian East Central German)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwi, niuwe, niwe, niwi, nuwi (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

? (East Central German)

nei (Upper Saxon German)

nei (Erzgebirgisch)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwi, niuwe, niwe, niwi, nuwi (Old High German)

niuwe, neu, new, newe, niu, niwe, nue, nuge, nuwe, nüewe, núwe, nŭw, nŭwe (Middle High German)

? (Rhine Franconian)

nei, neu (Hessian)

nau, nei, neu (Palatine German)

nei (Pennsylvania German)

***niwi** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwi (Old Saxon)

nîe, nîge, nŭwe (Middle Low German)

nij (Dutch Low Saxon)

nü, nüe, nii, nee, neei (German Low German)

nee, nie, neu (Low German)

nie (Plautdietsch)

***𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹 (*niuǵar)** (Proto-Norse)

𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹 (niuǵila), 𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹 (niuwila) (Proto-Norse)

***𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹 (*niuǵar)** (Proto-Norse)

nýr (Old Norse)

nýggjur (Faroese)

nýr (Icelandic)

ny, nyr (Norwegian Nynorsk)

***𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌹 (*niuǵar)** (Proto-Norse)

nýr (Old Norse)

ny (Old Danish)

ny (Danish)

ny (Norwegian Bokmål)

*𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (***niujar**) (Proto-Norse)

nýr (Old Norse)

nȳr (Old Swedish)

ny (Swedish)

𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰 (**niujis**) (Gothic)

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