

***niwjōṇa** Runic: ṽ | ṽṽṽṽṽ Pronunciation: /'niɥ.jɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to renew, to make new

Etymology

Related to *niwjaz (‘new’) + *-ōṇa.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	niwjō	niwjō	—
2nd singular	niwjōsi	niwjōs	niwjō
3rd singular	niwjōpi	niwjō	niwjōpau
1st dual	niwjōs	niwjōw	—
2nd dual	niwjōpiz	niwjōpiz	niwjōpiz
1st plural	niwjōmaz	niwjōm	—
2nd plural	niwjōp	niwjōp	niwjōp
3rd plural	niwjōnpi	niwjōn	niwjōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	niwjōi	—
2nd singular	niwjōsai	niwjōsau
3rd singular	niwjōpai	niwjōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	niwjōnpai	niwjōnpau
2nd plural	niwjōnpai	niwjōnpau
3rd plural	niwjōnpai	niwjōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	niwjōdō	niwjōdēdī
2nd singular	niwjōdēz	niwjōdēdīz
3rd singular	niwjōdē	niwjōdēdī
1st dual	niwjōdēdū	niwjōdēdīw
2nd dual	niwjōdēdudiz	niwjōdēdīdiz
1st plural	niwjōdēdum	niwjōdēdīm
2nd plural	niwjōdēdud	niwjōdēdīd
3rd plural	niwjōdēdun	niwjōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
niwjōnā	niwjōndz	niwjōdaz

Descendants

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***niuwon** (Old Dutch)

niewen (Middle Dutch)

nieuwen (Dutch)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***niuwon** (Old Dutch)

niewen (Middle Dutch)

verniewen, verniën (Middle Dutch)

vernieuwen (Dutch)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niewian, niwian, nēowian, niwigan (Old English)

newen (Middle English)

new (English)

anewen (Middle English)

neu, new (Scots)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niewian, niwian, nēowian, niwigan (Old English)

newen (Middle English)

renewen (Middle English)

renew (English)

renew (Scots)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīa (Old Frisian)

urnīa (Old Frisian)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīa (Old Frisian)

fornīa (Old Frisian)

fernäije (Saterland Frisian)

fernije (West Frisian)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwōn (Old High German)

niuwen (Middle High German)

neuen (German)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwōn (Old High German)

niuwen (Middle High German)

verniuwen, verniun, vernūen, vernūwen, vernuowen, ferniuwen (Middle High German)

verneuen (German)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwōn (Old High German)

niuwen (Middle High German)

verniuwen, verniun, vernūen, vernūwen, vernuowen, ferniuwen (Middle High German)

verniuweren, verniuwern, ferniuwern (Middle High German)

verneuern (German)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwōn (Old High German)

irniuwōn (Old High German)

erniuwen, irniuwen, erniuen, irniuen, ernūwen, irnūwen (Middle High German)

erneuen (German)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

niuwōn (Old High German)

irniuwōn (Old High German)

erniuwen, irniuwen, erniuen, irniuen, ernūwen, irnūwen (Middle High German)

erniuweren, erniuwern, irniuwern, ernūwern, irwūwern (Middle High German)

erneuern (German)

***niuwjōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***niuwōn** (Old Saxon)

nûwen, nîgen, nîen (Middle Low German)

vörnîen, vornîen, vorniegen, vornîgen, vorniggen, vernîen (Middle Low German)

vernejen, vernien, verneen (German Low German)

vörnîeren, vörnûwern (Middle Low German)

nýja (Old Norse)

nýja (Icelandic)

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