

***nībijana** Runic: ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ | ᚲ Pronunciation: /'ni:.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to revile
2. to despise

Etymology

From *nīþa ('hate, envy, malice') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	nībijō	nībijau	—
2nd singular	nīþīsi	nībijais	nīþī
3rd singular	nīþīpi	nībijai	nībijapau
1st dual	nībijōs	nībijaiw	—
2nd dual	nībijapiz	nībijaiþiz	nībijapiz
1st plural	nībijamaz	nībijaim	—
2nd plural	nīþīþ	nībijaiþ	nīþīþ
3rd plural	nībijanþi	nībijain	nībijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	nīḫijai	—
2nd singular	nīḫijasai	nīḫijaisau
3rd singular	nīḫijaḫai	nīḫijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	nīḫijanḫai	nīḫijainḫau
2nd plural	nīḫijanḫai	nīḫijainḫau
3rd plural	nīḫijanḫai	nīḫijainḫau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	nīḫidq̄	nīḫidēdī
2nd singular	nīḫidēz	nīḫidēdīz
3rd singular	nīḫidē	nīḫidēdī
1st dual	nīḫidēdū	nīḫidēdīw
2nd dual	nīḫidēdudiz	nīḫidēdīdiz
1st plural	nīḫidēdum	nīḫidēdīm
2nd plural	nīḫidēdud	nīḫidēdīd
3rd plural	nīḫidēdun	nīḫidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
nīḫijanaq̄	nīḫijandz	nīḫidaz

Descendants

***nīþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīthen (Old Dutch)

niden (Middle Dutch)

nijden (Dutch)

***nīþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīþan (Old English)

nīthen (Middle English)

nithe (English)

***nīþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

nīden (Old High German)

nīden (Middle High German)

neiden (German)

***nīþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***nīthian** (Old Saxon)

nīden (Middle Low German)

nieden (Low German)

níðǫ (Old Norse)

níðǫ (Icelandic)

[View on Wiktionary](#).