

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rafsijai	—
2nd singular	rafsijasai	rafsijaisau
3rd singular	rafsijaþai	rafsijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	rafsijanþai	rafsijainþau
2nd plural	rafsijanþai	rafsijainþau
3rd plural	rafsijanþai	rafsijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rafsidō	rafsidēdī
2nd singular	rafsidēz	rafsidēdīz
3rd singular	rafsidē	rafsidēdī
1st dual	rafsidēdū	rafsidēdīw
2nd dual	rafsidēdudiz	rafsidēdīdiz
1st plural	rafsidēdum	rafsidēdīm
2nd plural	rafsidēdud	rafsidēdīd
3rd plural	rafsidēdun	rafsidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
rafsijana	rafsijandz	rafsidaz

Descendants

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

refsan, ræpsan, ræfsan, repsan (Old English)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)

*respen (Middle Dutch)

berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)

berisp (English)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)

*respen (Middle Dutch)

berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)

berispen (Dutch)

berispe (Afrikaans)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

*repsa, respa, *respja (Old Frisian)

rispje (West Frisian)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rafsjan, refsen, repsen, respen (Old High German)

refsen, respen (Middle High German)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

repsian, ripsōn (Old Saxon)

*rispen (Middle Low German)

rispen (Low German)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

refsan, ræpsan, ræfsan, repsan (Old English)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)

*respen (Middle Dutch)

berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)

berisp (English)

***rafsijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)

*respen (Middle Dutch)

berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)

				berispen (Dutch)
				berispe (Afrikaans)
				*rafisijan (Proto-West Germanic)
				*repsa, respa, *respja (Old Frisian)
				rispje (West Frisian)
				*rafisijan (Proto-West Germanic)
				rafsjan, refsen, repsen, respen (Old High German)
				refsen, respen (Middle High German)
				*rafisijan (Proto-West Germanic)
				repsian, ripsōn (Old Saxon)
				*rispen (Middle Low German)
				rispen (Low German)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				refsan, ræpsan, ræfsan, repsan (Old English)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)
				*respen (Middle Dutch)
				berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)
				berisp (English)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)
				*respen (Middle Dutch)
				berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)
				berispen (Dutch)
				berispe (Afrikaans)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				*repsa, respa, *respja (Old Frisian)
				rispje (West Frisian)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				rafsjan, refsen, repsen, respen (Old High German)
				refsen, respen (Middle High German)
				*rafisōn (Proto-West Germanic)
				repsian, ripsōn (Old Saxon)
				*rispen (Middle Low German)
				rispen (Low German)

* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	refsan, ræpsan, ræfsan, repsan (Old English)			
* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)			
		*respen (Middle Dutch)		
			berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)	
				berisp (English)
* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)			
		*respen (Middle Dutch)		
			berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)	
				berispen (Dutch)
				berispe (Afrikaans)
* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	*repsa, respa, *respja (Old Frisian)			
		rispje (West Frisian)		
* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	rafsjan, refsen, repsen, respen (Old High German)			
		refsen, respen (Middle High German)		
* rabsijan (Proto-West Germanic)				
	repsian, ripsōn (Old Saxon)			
		*rispen (Middle Low German)		
			rispen (Low German)	
* rabsōn (Proto-West Germanic)				
	refsan, ræpsan, ræfsan, repsan (Old English)			
* rabsōn (Proto-West Germanic)				
	respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)			
		*respen (Middle Dutch)		
			berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)	
				berisp (English)
* rabsōn (Proto-West Germanic)				
	respen, *repsen (Old Dutch)			
		*respen (Middle Dutch)		
			berepsen, berespen, berispen (Middle Dutch)	
				berispen (Dutch)
				berispe (Afrikaans)

***rabsōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***repsa, respa, *respja** (Old Frisian)

rispje (West Frisian)

***rabsōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

rafsjan, refsen, repsen, respen (Old High German)

refsen, respen (Middle High German)

***rabsōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

repsian, ripsōn (Old Saxon)

***rispen** (Middle Low German)

rispen (Low German)

refsa (Old Norse)

revse (Danish)

revsa (Faroese)

refsa (Icelandic)

refse (Norwegian)

refsa (Old Norse)

ræfsa, ræpsa (Old Swedish)

räfsa (Swedish)

repsa (Old Norse)

revse (Danish)

revsa (Faroese)

refsa (Icelandic)

refse (Norwegian)

repsa (Old Norse)

ræfsa, ræpsa (Old Swedish)

räfsa (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#).