

***raukijana** Runic: ᚱᚢᚷᚲᚲᚢᚾᚰᚱᚰᚰ Pronunciation: /'rau.ki.ja.nā/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to smoke

Etymology

From *raukiz (‘smoke’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	raukijō	raukijaų	—
2nd singular	raukīsi	raukijais	raukī
3rd singular	raukīpi	raukijai	raukijaþau
1st dual	raukijōs	raukijaiw	—
2nd dual	raukijaþiz	raukijaipiz	raukijaþiz
1st plural	raukijamaz	raukijaim	—
2nd plural	raukīþ	raukijaip	raukīþ
3rd plural	raukijanpi	raukijain	raukijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	raukijai	–
2nd singular	raukijasai	raukijaisau
3rd singular	raukijapai	raukijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	raukijanþai	raukijainþau
2nd plural	raukijanþai	raukijainþau
3rd plural	raukijanþai	raukijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	raukidō	raukidēdī
2nd singular	raukidēz	raukidēdīz
3rd singular	raukidē	raukidēdī
1st dual	raukidēdū	raukidēdīw
2nd dual	raukidēdudiz	raukidēdīdiz
1st plural	raukidēdum	raukidēdīm
2nd plural	raukidēdud	raukidēdīd
3rd plural	raukidēdun	raukidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
raukijana	raukijandz	raukidaz

Descendants

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīeċan (Old English)

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rōken (Old Dutch)

rōken (Middle Dutch)

roken (Dutch)

rouke, ruike (Limburgish)

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rēka, rētza (Old Frisian)

rikje (West Frisian)

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rouhhen (Old High German)

rouchen, rōuchen (Middle High German)

rauchen, räuchen (German)

raachen (Luxembourgish)

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rouhhen (Old High German)

rouchen, rōuchen (Middle High German)

rōuchern (Middle High German)

räuchern (German)

reecheren (Luxembourgish)

רייכערן (reykhern) (Yiddish)

***raukijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rōkian** (Old Saxon)

rōken, rôken (Middle Low German)

roken, röken (German Low German)

rookje (Saterland Frisian)

reykja (Old Norse)

røge (Danish)

reykja (Icelandic)

røyke, røke (Norwegian Bokmål)

røykja, røykje, røyka, røyke (Norwegian Nynorsk)

röka (Swedish)

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