

***reukana** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱ < ᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'reʊ.kɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to smoke, to give off a vapour

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₁rewg-* ('to vomit, burp, roar') (though Kroonen appears implicitly skeptical).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	reukō	reukaʊ	–
2nd singular	riukizi	reukaiz	reuk
3rd singular	riukidi	reukai	reukadau
1st dual	reukōz	reukaiw	–
2nd dual	reukadiz	reukaidiz	reukadiz
1st plural	reukamaz	reukaim	–
2nd plural	riukid	reukaid	riukid
3rd plural	reukandi	reukain	reukandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	reukai	—
2nd singular	reukazai	reukaizau
3rd singular	reukadai	reukaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	reukandai	reukaindau
2nd plural	reukandai	reukaindau
3rd plural	reukandai	reukaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rauk	rukĭ
2nd singular	rauht	rukĭz
3rd singular	rauk	rukĭ
1st dual	rukū	rukĭw
2nd dual	rukudiz	rukĭdiz
1st plural	rukum	rukĭm
2nd plural	rukud	rukĭd
3rd plural	rukun	rukĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
reukanaḡ	reukandz	rukanaz

Descendants

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

riecan, riekan, riechon, ruecon (Old Dutch)

ruken (Middle Dutch)

ruke (Limburgish)

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

riecan, riekan, riechon, ruecon (Old Dutch)

ruken (Middle Dutch)

ruiken, rieken (Dutch)

ruik (Afrikaans)

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rēocan (Old English)

reken (Middle English)

reek (English)

rek, reke, reik (Scots)

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

riāka (Old Frisian)

rōke (North Frisian)

reekje (West Frisian)

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

riohhan (Old High German)

riechen (Middle High German)

riacha (Bavarian)

riechen (German)

richen (Luxembourgish)

***reukan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***riokan, *rūkan** (Old Saxon)

rêken, rūken (Middle Low German)

rūken (Low German)

ruuke (Saterland Frisian)

rûke (West Frisian)

rjúka (Old Norse)

rúka (Faroese)

rjúka (Icelandic)

ryka, ryke, rjuka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

rjúka (Old Norse)

ryge (Danish)

ryke (Norwegian Bokmål)

rjúka (Old Norse)

riūka (Old Swedish)

ryka (Swedish)

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