

***rinnana** Runic: ᚱ | ᚲ | ᚦ | ᚦ | ᚦ Pronunciation: /'rin.na.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

1. to run, to rush (move quickly)
2. to flow

Etymology

Two main etymological pathways have been proposed.

** These forms are supported by cognates Sanskrit रिणाति (*rināti*) (rināti, ‘to make turbulent, cause to flow’), Ancient Greek ὀρῖνω (*orĩnō*) (orĩnō, ‘to churn up’), and Russian ринуться (rĩnut’sja, ‘to rush’).

** Under this etymology, further cognates outside Germanic include Middle Irish rian (‘river, way’), Proto-Slavic **rěka* (‘river’), Latin *rivus* (‘stream’), and Gaulish Rēnos (‘that which flows’), which is the source of the name of the river Rhine.

Either way, both paths ultimately trace back to the same root, *h₃er- (‘to move, stir’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	rinnō	rinnau	—
2nd singular	rinnizi	rinnaiz	rinn
3rd singular	rinnidi	rinnai	rinnadau
1st dual	rinnōz	rinnaiw	—
2nd dual	rinnadiz	rinnaidiz	rinnadiz
1st plural	rinnamaz	rinnaim	—
2nd plural	rinnid	rinnaid	rinnid
3rd plural	rinnandi	rinnain	rinnandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rinnai	—
2nd singular	rinnazai	rinnaizau
3rd singular	rinnadai	rinnaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	rinnandai	rinnaindau
2nd plural	rinnandai	rinnaindau
3rd plural	rinnandai	rinnaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rann	runnĭ
2nd singular	rannt	runnĭz
3rd singular	rann	runnī
1st dual	runnū	runnīw
2nd dual	runnudiz	runnīdiz
1st plural	runnum	runnīm
2nd plural	runnud	runnīd
3rd plural	runnun	runnīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
rinnanaꝥ	rinnandz	runnanaz

Descendants

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rinnan (Old Dutch)

rinnen (Middle Dutch)

rinnen, rennen (Dutch)

rinne, rènne (Limburgish)

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rinnan, irnan, iernan, yrnan (Old English)

rennen (Middle English)

run, rin (English)

rin (Scots)

rhin, rin (Yola)

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

renna, rinna, runna (Old Frisian)

rinne (Saterland Frisian)

rinne (West Frisian)

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rennan, rinnan (Old High German)

rinnen (Middle High German)

rennen, rinnen (German)

rënnen (Luxembourgish)

רינען (rinen) (Yiddish)

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rinnan (Old Saxon)

rinnen (Middle Low German)

ranen (Plautdietsch)

***rinnan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rinnan (Old Saxon)

rinnen (Middle Low German)

rennen (Low German)

rennen, roenen, rœnnen, rönnen (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

rinna (Old Norse)

rinde (Danish)

rinna (Elfdalian)

renna (Faroese)

rinne, rinn', rinna (Gutnish)

renna (Icelandic)

rinna (Norn)

renne (Norwegian)

rinna (Old Norse)

rinna (Old Swedish)

rinna (Swedish)

renna (Old Norse)

rinde (Danish)

rinna (Elfdalian)

renna (Faroese)

rinne, rinn', rinna (Gutnish)

renna (Icelandic)

rinna (Norn)

renne (Norwegian)

renna (Old Norse)

rinna (Old Swedish)

rinna (Swedish)

𐀱𐀺𐀸𐀹𐀶 (rinnan) (Gothic)

haliurunna, *𐌿𐌷𐌰𐌶𐌹𐌸𐌸𐌴𐌹𐌸𐌴 (*haljōrunna) (Latin)

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