

***rudāna** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ru.ðɑ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to redden (to become red)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₁rud^héh₁ti*, from **h₁rewd^h-* (‘red’) (from which also **raudaz*).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	rudō	—	—
2nd singular	rudaisi	—	rudai
3rd singular	rudaiþi	—	rudāþau
1st dual	rudōs	—	—
2nd dual	rudāþiz	—	rudāþiz
1st plural	rudāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	rudaiþ	—	rudaiþ
3rd plural	rudānþi	—	rudānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	rudāsai	–
3rd singular	rudāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	rudānpai	–
2nd plural	rudānpai	–
3rd plural	rudānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rudadq̄	rudadēdĭ
2nd singular	rudadēz	rudadēdĭz
3rd singular	rudadē	rudadēdĭ
1st dual	rudadēdū	rudadēdĭw
2nd dual	rudadēdudiz	rudadēdĭdiz
1st plural	rudadēdum	rudadēdĭm
2nd plural	rudadēdud	rudadēdĭd
3rd plural	rudadēdun	rudadēdĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
rudānaq̄	rudāndz	rudadaz

Descendants

***rodēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rodon** (Old Dutch)

rōden (Middle Dutch)

roden (Dutch)

***rodēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

rudian (Old English)

ruden, rudden (Middle English)

rud (English)

***rodēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

rotēn (Old High German)

roten (Middle High German)

röten (German)

***rodēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rodōn** (Old Saxon)

rōden, rōten (Middle Low German)

***rudēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rodon** (Old Dutch)

rōden (Middle Dutch)

roden (Dutch)

***rudēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

rudian (Old English)

ruden, rudden (Middle English)

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***rudēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rodōn** (Old Saxon)

rōden, rōten (Middle Low German)

roða (Old Norse)

roða (Faroese)

roða (Icelandic)

roda, rode (Norwegian)

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