

***ruk̐kaz** Runic: ᚱᚦᚦᚦ Pronunciation: /'ruk.kaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

a robe; jacket; skirt; tunic

Etymology

See **hruk̐kaz*, which Kroonen considers the correct reconstruction, in light of forms such as Medieval Latin *hrocus* (whence modern terms like English frock).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ruk̐kaz	ruk̐kōz, ruk̐kōs
Acc.	ruk̐ką	ruk̐kanz
Gen.	ruk̐kas, ruk̐kis	ruk̐kô
Dat.	ruk̐kai	ruk̐kamaz
Inst.	ruk̐kō	ruk̐kamiz
Voc.	ruk̐k	ruk̐kōz, ruk̐kōs

Descendants

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

hrocus, roccus, rocus (Medieval Latin)

froc, rochet, roquet (Old French)

froc, rochet (French)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

hroculus, roccus, roculus (Medieval Latin)

froc, rochet, roquet (Old French)

frock, rochet, rocket (English)

rocchetto, roccetto (Italian)

roquete (Portuguese)

roquete (Spanish)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

hroculus, roccus, roculus (Medieval Latin)

froc, rochet, roquet (Old French)

frock, rochet, rocket (English)

frac (French)

frak (Dutch)

Frack (German)

frack (Swedish)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

hroculus, roccus, roculus (Medieval Latin)

froc, rochet, roquet (Old French)

frock, rochet, rocket (English)

frac (French)

frakke (Danish)

frakki (Faroese)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rokk, *rok** (Old Dutch)

roc (Middle Dutch)

rok (Dutch)

rok (Afrikaans)

rok (Indonesian)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

rocc, roc (Old English)

roc (Middle English)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

rokk (Old Frisian)

Rok (Saterland Frisian)

rôk, rok (West Frisian)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

hroch, rocch, roch, roc (Old High German)

roc (Middle High German)

Rock (German)

Rack (Luxembourgish)

***(h)rokk** (Proto-West Germanic)

***hrokk, *hrok, *rokk, rok** (Old Saxon)

rock (Middle Low German)

Rock (German Low German)

Rock (Low German)

Rock (Plautdietsch)

rokk (Old Norse)

rok (Danish)

rokkur (Faroese)

rokkur (Icelandic)

rokk (Old Norse)

rokker (Old Swedish)

rock (Swedish)

***rukka** (Proto-Finnic)

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Related Words

Words mentioned in this entry

***hrukkaz** *noun*