

***rukijana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚳ ᚨ ᚦ ᚷ ᚹ ᚺ ᚾ

Pronunciation: /'ruk.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to pull, to tug
2. to rock

Etymology

From *rukkiḥ (‘pull, jerk’) + *-jana, ultimately from the same source as *rukḥōṇa (‘to rock’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	rukkijō	rukkijau	—
2nd singular	rukkīsi	rukkijais	rukkī
3rd singular	rukkīpi	rukkijai	rukkijapau
1st dual	rukkijōs	rukkijaiw	—
2nd dual	rukkijapiz	rukkijaiṗiz	rukkijapiz
1st plural	rukkijamaz	rukkijaim	—
2nd plural	rukkīṗ	rukkijaip	rukkīṗ
3rd plural	rukkijanṗi	rukkijain	rukkijanṗau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rukkijai	–
2nd singular	rukkijasai	rukkijaisau
3rd singular	rukkijapai	rukkijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	rukkijanpai	rukkijainpau
2nd plural	rukkijanpai	rukkijainpau
3rd plural	rukkijanpai	rukkijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rukkidō	rukkidēdī
2nd singular	rukkidēz	rukkidēdīz
3rd singular	rukkidē	rukkidēdī
1st dual	rukkidēdū	rukkidēdīw
2nd dual	rukkidēdudiz	rukkidēdīdiz
1st plural	rukkidēdum	rukkidēdīm
2nd plural	rukkidēdud	rukkidēdīd
3rd plural	rukkidēdun	rukkidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
rukkijana	rukkijandz	rukkidaz

Descendants

***rukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rukken** (Old Dutch)

rucken (Middle Dutch)

rukken (Dutch)

ruk (Afrikaans)

***rukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rycċan** (Old English)

ricchen, riche, ruchchen, ruchen, rycchen, rychen (Middle English)

***rukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rucken (Old High German)

rucken, rücken (Middle High German)

rücken, rucken (German)

***rukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rukkian** (Old Saxon)

rucken, rüggen, rücken (Middle Low German)

rücken (German Low German)

rukje, rukke (Saterland Frisian)

rykkja (Old Norse)

rykkja (Faroese)

rykkja (Icelandic)

rycka (Swedish)

rykkja (Old Norse)

 ***rikken** (Middle English)

rick (English)

rick (Scots)

rykkja (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

rykke (Norwegian Bokmål)

rykke, rykka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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