

***ruppōna¹** Runic: ᚱᚢᚲᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'rup.pɔː.nã/
verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to tear off
2. to rub

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *Hrupnéh₂-, a zero-grade iterative to *reufana (‘to break off, open’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ruppō	ruppō	—
2nd singular	ruppōsi	ruppōs	ruppō
3rd singular	ruppōþi	ruppō	ruppōþau
1st dual	ruppōs	ruppōw	—
2nd dual	ruppōþiz	ruppōþiz	ruppōþiz
1st plural	ruppōmaz	ruppōm	—
2nd plural	ruppōþ	ruppōþ	ruppōþ
3rd plural	ruppōnþi	ruppōn	ruppōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ruppōi	—
2nd singular	ruppōsai	ruppōsau
3rd singular	ruppōpai	ruppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	ruppōṇpai	ruppōṇpau
2nd plural	ruppōṇpai	ruppōṇpau
3rd plural	ruppōṇpai	ruppōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ruppōdḡ	ruppōdēdī
2nd singular	ruppōdēz	ruppōdēdīz
3rd singular	ruppōdē	ruppōdēdī
1st dual	ruppōdēdū	ruppōdēdīw
2nd dual	ruppōdēdudiz	ruppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	ruppōdēdum	ruppōdēdīm
2nd plural	ruppōdēdud	ruppōdēdīd
3rd plural	ruppōdēdun	ruppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
ruppōṇa	ruppōndz	ruppōdaz

Descendants

***ruppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***roppon** (Old Dutch)

| | **roppen** (Middle Dutch)

| | | **roppen, robben, rubben** (Dutch)

***ruppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***rubbian** (Old English)

| | **rubben** (Middle English)

| | | **rub** (English)

***ruppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***robbia** (Old Frisian)

| | **robje** (Saterland Frisian)

***ruppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **ropfōn, *ruphōn** (Old High German)

| | **ropfen, rupfen** (Middle High German)

| | | **rupfen** (German)

| | | **rappen** (Luxembourgish)

***ruppōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***roppōn** (Old Saxon)

| | **roppen** (Middle Low German)

| | | **rubben** (Low German)

ruppa (Old Norse)

| **rubbe** (Danish)

| **rubba** (Icelandic)

| **rubba** (Swedish)

ruppa (Old Norse)

| ? (Norwegian)

| | **rubbe** (Norwegian Bokmål)

| | **rubbe, rubba** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

***rubba** (Old Norse)

| **rubbe** (Danish)

| **rubba** (Icelandic)

| **rubba** (Swedish)

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