

***rustaz** Runic: ᚱᚲᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'rus.taz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

rust

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *rud^h-s-tos-, derived from Proto-Indo-European **h₁rewd^h*- ('red'). Compare Lithuanian *rūstas* ('brown-red'). Also compare Latin *russus* ('red, reddish-brown'), Proto-Slavic **rusъ* ('fair, blonde (of hair), yellow, red, light-colored') (whence Russian рýсый (rúsyj, 'fair(-haired), blond(e), light brown (of hair), dirty blond')).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	rustaz	rustōz, rustōs
Acc.	rustą	rustanz
Gen.	rustas, rustis	rustō
Dat.	rustai	rustamaz
Inst.	rustō	rustamiz
Voc.	rust	rustōz, rustōs

Descendants

***rust** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rost, *rōst** (Old Dutch)

rost, roest (Middle Dutch)

roest (Dutch)

roes (Afrikaans)

***rust** (Proto-West Germanic)

rust, rūst (Old English)

rust, rost, roste, roust, rouste, ruste (Middle English)

rust (English)

roost, roust (Scots)

***rust** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rust, *rost** (Old Frisian)

rust (Saterland Frisian)

roast (West Frisian)

***rust** (Proto-West Germanic)

rost (Old High German)

rost (Middle High German)

Rost (German)

Rascht (Luxembourgish)

***rust** (Proto-West Germanic)

rost (Old Saxon)

rost (Middle Low German)

Rost (German Low German)

***rustr** (Old Norse)

rust (Danish)

rust, ryst (Norwegian)

rost (Swedish)

***𐍺ns- (*rus-)** (Gothic)

***ruostë** (Proto-Samic)

***roostëk** (Proto-Finnic)

[View on Wiktionary](#)