

***rīsana** Runic: ᚱ | ᚱ | ᚱ | ᚱ | ᚱ Pronunciation: /'ri:.sa.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

1. to scale; move vertically (either up or down)
2. to rise

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₁réy-* (*h₁*)se-ti, from **h₁rey-* ('to rise') + **(h₁)seti* ('desiderative imperfect verbal suffix').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	rīsō	rīsaų	—
2nd singular	rīsizi	rīsaiz	rīs
3rd singular	rīsidi	rīsai	rīsadau
1st dual	rīsōz	rīsaıw	—
2nd dual	rīsadiz	rīsaidiz	rīsadiz
1st plural	rīsamaz	rīsaim	—
2nd plural	rīsid	rīsaid	rīsid
3rd plural	rīsandi	rīsain	rīsandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rīsai	—
2nd singular	rīsazai	rīsaizau
3rd singular	rīsadai	rīsaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	rīsandai	rīsaindau
2nd plural	rīsandai	rīsaindau
3rd plural	rīsandai	rīsaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	rais	rizī
2nd singular	raist	rizīz
3rd singular	rais	rizī
1st dual	rizū	rizīw
2nd dual	rizudiz	rizīdiz
1st plural	rizum	rizīm
2nd plural	rizud	rizīd
3rd plural	rizun	rizīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
rīsanā	rīsanz	rizanaz

Descendants

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***rīsan** (Old Dutch)

risen (Middle Dutch)

rijzen (Dutch)

rieze (Limburgish)

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīsan (Old English)

risen (Middle English)

rise (English)

rise (Scots)

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīsa (Old Frisian)

rize (West Frisian)

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīsa (Old Frisian)

risa (Saterland Frisian)

riese (Saterland Frisian)

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīsan (Old High German)

rīsen (Middle High German)

reisen (German)

***rīsan** (Proto-West Germanic)

rīsan (Old Saxon)

rīsen (Middle Low German)

riesen (German Low German)

risen (Low German)

rīsa (Old Norse)

rīsa (Faroese)

rīsa (Icelandic)

risa, rise (Norwegian Nynorsk)

resæ, risæ (Old Danish)

rīsa (Old Norse)

rīsa (Old Swedish)

risa (Swedish)

*𐍺𐍻𐍱𐍺𐍯 (*reisan) (Gothic)

𐍯𐍺𐍺𐍻𐍱𐍺𐍯 (urreisan) (Gothic)

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