

***rōpra** Runic: ᚱᚰᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'rɔːθ.rǣ/

noun · neuter · a-stem

Meanings

- oar
- rudder

Etymology

From *rōana (‘to row’) + *-pra (‘tool, instrument’).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	rōpra	rōprō
Acc.	rōpra	rōprō
Gen.	rōpras, rōpris	rōprō
Dat.	rōprai	rōpramaz
Inst.	rōprō	rōpramiz
Voc.	rōpra	rōprō

Descendants

*rōpr (Proto-West Germanic)

*ruother (Old Dutch)

roeder (Middle Dutch)

roer (Dutch)

roer (Afrikaans)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***ruother** (Old Dutch)

roeder (Middle Dutch)

roer (Dutch)

руль (rul') (Russian)

ռւլ (řul) (Armenian)

rul (Azerbaijani)

რული (ruli) (Georgian)

рәл (röl) (Kazakh)

رل (rol) (Persian)

rul (Turkmen)

rul, Yup'ik: alunaq (Uzbek)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

rōþor (Old English)

rother, rodder, rothre, ruder, rothyr, rothir, rothar, roþer (Middle English)

rudder, rother (English)

rudder, ruther, ruder (Scots)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

rōther, rōder (Old Frisian)

Ruur (Saterland Frisian)

roer (West Frisian)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

ruodar, ruoder (Old High German)

ruoder (Middle High German)

Ruder (German)

Rudder (Luxembourgish)

רודער (ruder) (Yiddish)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rōthar** (Old Saxon)

rōder (Middle Low German)

ror (Danish)

róður (Faroese)

Roor (German Low German)

ror (Norwegian)

***rōþr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***rōthar** (Old Saxon)

rôder (Middle Low German)

rodher (Old Swedish)

roder (Swedish)

róðr (Old Norse)

róður (Faroese)

róður (Icelandic)

róðr (Old Norse)

? (Old East Norse)

roþer (Old Swedish)

rodd (Swedish)

róðr (Old Norse)

? (Old East Norse)

roþer (Old Swedish)

rod, Roden (Swedish)

Roslagen (Swedish)

róðr (Old Norse)

? (Old East Norse)

***roocci** (Proto-Finnic)

rootsi, Rootsi, roots (Estonian)

rootsi, Rootsi (Ingrian)

rūotš, Rūotšmō (Livonian)

ruočči, Ruočči (Livvi)

ruoč (Ludian)

Русь (Rusĭ) (Old East Slavic)

Росць (Rusĭ) (Old Novgorodian)

Ročinma (Veps)

roottsi (Votic)

ruuts', Roodsi (Võro)

róðr (Old Norse)

? (Old East Norse)

***roocci** (Proto-Finnic)

ruotsi, Ruotsi (Finnish)

Ruottii (Kven)

Ruotti (Meänkieli)

róðr (Old Norse)	
?	(Old East Norse)
* roocci (Proto-Finnic)	
?	(Karelian)
ruočči, Ruočči	(North Karelian)
ruočči, Ruočči	(South Karelian)

róðr (Old Norse)
? (Old East Norse)
*roocci (Proto-Finnic)
? (Proto-Permic)
роч (roć) (Komi-Permyak)
роч (roć) (Komi-Zyrian)
ӓӓч (dźuć) (Udmurt)

róðr (Old Norse)
? ? (Old East Norse)
* roocci (Proto-Finnic)
? ? (Proto-Samic)
Ruotâ (Inari Sami)
Рӱц (Rŭc) (Kildin Sami)
Ruoŧta (Northern Sami)
Ruõcc (Skolt Sami)
Ruohtsa (Ume Sami)

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