

***rūhaz** Runic: ᚱᚢᚨᚱᚰ Pronunciation: /'ru:.xaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

rough

Etymology

Probably related to Sanskrit रुक्ष (*rūkṣá*) (*rūkṣá*, ‘rough’), from Proto-Indo-European *HruHksos. Alternatively from Proto-Indo-European *h₃rewk-.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	rūhaz	rūhō	rūha, -atō	rūhai	rūhōz	rūhō
Acc.	rūhanō	rūhō	rūha, -atō	rūhanz	rūhōz	rūhō
Gen.	rūhas, -is	rūhaizōz	rūhas, -is	rūhaizō	rūhaizō	rūhaizō
Dat.	rūhammai	rūhaizōi	rūhammai	rūhaimaz	rūhaimaz	rūhaimaz
Inst.	rūhanō	rūhaizō	rūhanō	rūhaimiz	rūhaimiz	rūhaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	rūhō	rūhō	rūhō	rūhaniz	rūhōniz	rūhōnō
Acc.	rūhanų	rūhōnų	rūhō	rūhanunz	rūhōnunz	rūhōnō
Gen.	rūhiniz	rūhōniz	rūhiniz	rūhanô	rūhōnô	rūhanô
Dat.	rūhini	rūhōni	rūhini	rūhammaz	rūhōmaz	rūhammaz
Inst.	rūhinē	rūhōnē	rūhinē	rūhammiz	rūhōmiz	rūhammiz

Descendants

rūh (Old English)

ruh, ruȝ, roȝe, row, rogh, rough (Middle English)

rough (English)

roch, ruch, rouch, rooch (Scots)

rūg (Old English)

ruh, ruȝ, roȝe, row, rogh, rough (Middle English)

rough (English)

roch, ruch, rouch, rooch (Scots)

***rūch** (Old Frisian)

ruuch, rouch (Saterland Frisian)

rûch (West Frisian)

***rūh** (Old Saxon)

rûch, rû, rûw (Middle Low German)

ru (Danish)

ruuch, ruug, rug (Low German)

ruff, ruch (Plautdietsch)

***rūg** (Old Saxon)

rûch, rû, rûw (Middle Low German)

ru (Danish)

ruuch, ruug, rug (Low German)

ruff, ruch (Plautdietsch)

***rūw** (Old Saxon)

rûch, rû, rûw (Middle Low German)

ru (Danish)

ruuch, ruug, rug (Low German)

ruff, ruch (Plautdietsch)

***rûh** (Old Dutch)

ruuch, ru, rou (Middle Dutch)

ruig, ruw (Dutch)

ruig, ru (Afrikaans)

rûh (Old High German)

rûch, rûhe, rû (Middle High German)

רוי (roy) (Yiddish)

rûh (Old High German)

rûch, rûhe, rû (Middle High German)

rau, rauch (German)

rau (Low German)

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