

***sabjana** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'saβ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to know
2. to taste; sense; perceive
3. to notice

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **sep-* ('to taste, try out').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	sabjō	sabjaų	–
2nd singular	sabisi	sabjais	sabi
3rd singular	sabiþi	sabjai	sabjaþau
1st dual	sabjōs	sabjaiw	–
2nd dual	sabjaþiz	sabjaiþiz	sabjaþiz
1st plural	sabjamaz	sabjaim	–
2nd plural	sabiþ	sabjaip	sabiþ
3rd plural	sabjanþi	sabjain	sabjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sabjai	—
2nd singular	sabjasai	sabjaisau
3rd singular	sabjapai	sabjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	sabjanpai	sabjainpau
2nd plural	sabjanpai	sabjainpau
3rd plural	sabjanpai	sabjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sōf	sōbĭ
2nd singular	sōft	sōbĭz
3rd singular	sōf	sōbĭ
1st dual	sōbū	sōbĭw
2nd dual	sōbudiz	sōbĭdiz
1st plural	sōbum	sōbĭm
2nd plural	sōbud	sōbĭd
3rd plural	sōbun	sōbĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sabjanaḡ	sabjandz	sabanaz

Descendants

***sabbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***seffen** (Old Dutch)

| | ***biseffen** (Old Dutch)

| | | **beseffen, beseven** (Middle Dutch)

| | | | **beseffen** (Dutch)

| | | | | **besef** (Afrikaans)

***sabbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***sebba, *seffa** (Old Frisian)

| | ***biseffa** (Old Frisian)

| | | **beseffe** (West Frisian)

***sabbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **sebben, seffen** (Old High German)

| | ***intsebben, *antsebben** (Old High German)

| | | **seben, entseben** (Middle High German)

| | | | **entseben** (German)

***sabbjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **sebbian, seffian** (Old Saxon)

| | **biseffian, afsebbian, afseffian, anseffian** (Old Saxon)

[View on Wiktionary](#)