

***sairaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'saj.raz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

sore, painful

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *seh₂i-ro-, a derivative of *seh₂y- ('to be fierce, afflict'); compare Hittite *[script needed]* (*kaka-*) (sāwar, 'anger'), Old Irish *saeth* ('pain'), Welsh *hoed* ('pain'), Latin *saevus* ('fierce'), Latvian *sievs* ('sharp, biting'). Solmsen also connects Ancient Greek αἰμωδία (*haimōdía*) (haimōdía, 'sensation of having teeth on edge') to the Proto-Germanic word as well.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sairaz	sairō	sairą, -atō	sairai	sairōz	sairō
Acc.	sairanō	sairō	sairą, -atō	sairanz	sairōz	sairō
Gen.	sairas, -is	sairaizōz	sairas, -is	sairaizō	sairaizō	sairaizō
Dat.	sairammai	sairaizōi	sairammai	sairaimaz	sairaimaz	sairaimaz
Inst.	sairanō	sairaizō	sairanō	sairaimiz	sairaimiz	sairaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	sairô	sairō	sairô	sairaniz	sairōniz	sairōnō
Acc.	sairanų	sairōnų	sairô	sairanunz	sairōnunz	sairōnō
Gen.	sairiniz	sairōniz	sairiniz	sairanġ	sairōnġ	sairanġ
Dat.	sairini	sairōni	sairini	sairammaz	sairōmaz	sairammaz
Inst.	sairinē	sairōnē	sairinē	sairammiz	sairōmiz	sairammiz

Descendants

***sair** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sēr** (Old Dutch)

sêer (Middle Dutch)

zeer (Dutch)

seer (Afrikaans)

***sair** (Proto-West Germanic)

sār (Old English)

sore, sar, sor (Middle English)

sore (English)

sare, sair (Scots)

***sair** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sēr, *sār** (Old Frisian)

seer (Saterland Frisian)

sear (West Frisian)

***sair** (Proto-West Germanic)

sēr (Old High German)

sēr (Middle High German)

seer (Alemannic German)

sehr (German)

séier (Luxembourgish)

 זײער (**zeyer**) (Yiddish)

***sair** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***sēr** (Old Saxon)

sēr (Middle Low German)

sehr (Low German)

sárr (Old Norse)

sárur (Faroese)

sár (Icelandic)

sår (Norn)

sår (Norwegian)

sárr (Old Norse)

sār, saar (Old Danish)

sår (Danish)

sárr (Old Norse)

sar (Old Gutnish)

sarur, sårur (Gutnish)

sárr (Old Norse)

sār (Old Swedish)

sår (Swedish)

***sājrē** (Proto-Samic)

***sairas** (Proto-Finnic)

sairas (Finnish)

šairas (Karelian)

sairõz (Votic)

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