

***saulijana** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'saʊ.li.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make dirty, soil

Etymology

From *saulijō ('filth, manure') or directly from its antecedent Proto-Indo-European *sowl-, a metathetic alteration of *solw- ('dusky, dirty, grey').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	saulijō	saulijau	–
2nd singular	saulīsi	saulijais	saulī
3rd singular	saulīpi	saulijai	saulijapau
1st dual	saulijōs	saulijaiw	–
2nd dual	saulijapiz	saulijaipiz	saulijapiz
1st plural	saulijamaz	saulijaim	–
2nd plural	saulīp	saulijaip	saulīp
3rd plural	saulijanpi	saulijain	saulijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sauijai	–
2nd singular	sauijasai	sauijaisau
3rd singular	sauijapai	sauijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	sauijanpai	sauijainpau
2nd plural	sauijanpai	sauijainpau
3rd plural	sauijanpai	sauijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	sauidō	sauidēdī
2nd singular	sauidēz	sauidēdīz
3rd singular	sauidē	sauidēdī
1st dual	sauidēdū	sauidēdīw
2nd dual	sauidēdudiz	sauidēdīdiz
1st plural	sauidēdum	sauidēdīm
2nd plural	sauidēdud	sauidēdīd
3rd plural	sauidēdun	sauidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
sauijaną	sauijandz	sauidaz

Descendants

***saulijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***sōlen** (Old Dutch)

| **solen, soelen** (Middle Dutch)

***saulijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| ***sōlian** (Old Saxon)

| **sōlen** (Middle Low German)

| **sōlen** (German Low German)

***seyla** (Old Norse)

| **søle** (Danish)

| **søle** (Norwegian Bokmål)

| **søyla** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

***seyla** (Old Norse)

| **söla** (Old Swedish)

| **söla** (Swedish)

𐍱𐍯𐍮𐍪𐍲** (sauljan**) (Gothic)

| **soillier, souillier** (Old French)

| **souiller** (Middle French)

| **souiller** (French)

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