

***seuþana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'seu.θa.nǣ/

verb · Strong class 2

Meanings

to seethe; boil

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₂sewt-* ('to move about, roil, seethe'), perhaps a t-extension of **(h)sew-* ('to burn'), for which see **swīþana* ('to burn, ache') for more. Cognate with Proto-Slavic **šutiti* ('to joke, jest'), Lithuanian *siaũsti* ('to play, rage'), Ancient Greek *αὔτη (aütmé)* (aütmé, 'breath, scent').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	seuḫō	seuḫaṯ	–
2nd singular	siuḫizi	seuḫaiz	seuḫ
3rd singular	siuḫidi	seuḫai	seuḫadau
1st dual	seuḫōz	seuḫaiw	–
2nd dual	seuḫadiz	seuḫaidiz	seuḫadiz
1st plural	seuḫamaz	seuḫaim	–
2nd plural	siuḫid	seuḫaid	siuḫid
3rd plural	seuḫandi	seuḫain	seuḫandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	seuḫai	–
2nd singular	seuḫazai	seuḫaizau
3rd singular	seuḫadai	seuḫaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	seuḫandai	seuḫaindau
2nd plural	seuḫandai	seuḫaindau
3rd plural	seuḫandai	seuḫaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	saup	sudĭ
2nd singular	saust	sudīz
3rd singular	saup	sudī
1st dual	sudū	sudīw
2nd dual	sududz	sudīdz
1st plural	sudum	sudīm
2nd plural	sudud	sudīd
3rd plural	sudun	sudīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
seupanaꝥ	seupandz	sudanaz

Descendants

*seuþan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *siethan (Old Dutch)

 sieden (Middle Dutch)

 zieden (Dutch)

*seuþan (Proto-West Germanic)

 sēoþan (Old English)

 sethen (Middle English)

 seethe (English)

 seth, seith (Scots)

*seuþan (Proto-West Germanic)

 siāþa, siātha (Old Frisian)

 sjoode (Saterland Frisian)

 sjiedden, siede (West Frisian)

***seuþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

siodan (Old High German)

sieden (Middle High German)

siadn (Bavarian)

sieden (German)

sueden (Luxembourgish)

***seuþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***siothan** (Old Saxon)

sêden (Middle Low German)

seden (Low German)

sjóða (Old Norse)

sjóða (Faroese)

sjóða (Icelandic)

syde (Norwegian)

sjóða (Old Norse)

siuthæ, sythæ (Old Danish)

syde (Danish)

sjóða (Old Norse)

siūþa (Old Swedish)

sjuda (Swedish)

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