

***silāna** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'si.lɑ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to be still, be silent

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **seyl-* ('still, windless, quiet, slow'). Cognate with Latin *sileō* ('be silent'). Related to Old English *sālnes* ('silence'), Old Norse *sil* ('slow flowing water').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	silō	—	—
2nd singular	silaisi	—	silai
3rd singular	silaiþi	—	silāþau
1st dual	silōs	—	—
2nd dual	silāþiz	—	silāþiz
1st plural	silāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	silaiþ	—	silaiþ
3rd plural	silānþi	—	silānþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	silāsai	–
3rd singular	silāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	silānpai	–
2nd plural	silānpai	–
3rd plural	silānpai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	siladq̄	siladēdī
2nd singular	siladēz	siladēdīz
3rd singular	siladē	siladēdī
1st dual	siladēdū	siladēdīw
2nd dual	siladēdudiz	siladēdīdiz
1st plural	siladēdum	siladēdīm
2nd plural	siladēdud	siladēdīd
3rd plural	siladēdun	siladēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
silānq̄	silāndz	siladaz

Descendants

***silēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***silōþu** (Proto-West Germanic)

seoloþ (Old English)

sil (Old Norse)

sil (Faroese)

silvetni (Faroese)

sil (Old Norse)

sil (Icelandic)

silvetni (Icelandic)

𐌰𐌵𐌹𐍂𐌴𐌹𐌶𐌰𐌽 (anasilan) (Gothic)

***hilja** (Proto-Finnic)

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