

**\*siniz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'si.niz/

adjective · i-stem

## Meanings

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old

## Etymology

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From Proto-Indo-European *\*sénos* ('of last year, old') with change to an i-stem. Cognate with Lithuanian *sėnas* ('old, previous, ancient'), Latin *senex* ('old, aged, advanced in years; old man').

## Declension

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### Strong declension

| Case         | Sg. Masc.     | Sg. Fem.  | Sg. Neut.     | Pl. Masc. | Pl. Fem.  | Pl. Neut. |
|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Nom.</b>  | siniz         | sinī      | sinj, -jatō   | sinjai    | sinjōz    | sinjō     |
| <b>Acc.</b>  | sinjanō       | sinjō     | sinj, -jatō   | sinjanz   | sinjōz    | sinjō     |
| <b>Gen.</b>  | sinjas, sinis | sinjaizōz | sinjas, sinis | sinjaizô  | sinjaizô  | sinjaizô  |
| <b>Dat.</b>  | sinjammai     | sinjaizōi | sinjammai     | sinjaimaz | sinjaimaz | sinjaimaz |
| <b>Inst.</b> | sinjanō       | sinjaizō  | sinjanō       | sinjaimiz | sinjaimiz | sinjaimiz |

Weak declension

| Case  | Sg. Masc. | Sg. Fem. | Sg. Neut. | Pl. Masc. | Pl. Fem.  | Pl. Neut. |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom.  | sinjô     | sinjǫ    | sinjô     | sinjaniz  | sinjōniz  | sinjōnō   |
| Acc.  | sinjanu   | sinjōnu  | sinjô     | sinjanunz | sinjōnunz | sinjōnō   |
| Gen.  | sininiz   | sinjōniz | sininiz   | sinjanô   | sinjōnô   | sinjanô   |
| Dat.  | sinini    | sinjōni  | sinini    | sinjammaz | sinjōmaz  | sinjammaz |
| Inst. | sininē    | sinjōnē  | sininē    | sinjammiz | sinjōmiz  | sinjammiz |

Descendants

- sine- (Old English)

sin-, sen- (Middle English)

sengreen (English)
- sin- (Old English)

sin-, sen- (Middle English)

sengreen (English)
- sin (Old Frisian)
- sin (Old Saxon)
- sin- (Old High German)

singrūene, sinhol, sinwel, sintvluot, sintvluz, sintvarwe, sintwāc (Middle High German)

Sintflut, Singrün (German)
- sina (Old Norse)

sina (Icelandic)

sina (Norwegian)

sina (Swedish)
- sí- (Old Norse)

sina (Icelandic)

sina (Norwegian)

sina (Swedish)
- \*SINIS (Gothic)

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