

# \*sinkwana

Runic: ᚱᚲᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'sɪŋ<sup>w</sup>.kʷɑ.nǝ/

verb · Strong class 3

## Meanings

to sink

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *\*seng<sup>w</sup>*- ('to sink, to drop'). Cognate with Old Armenian անկանիմ (ankanim) and ընկենում (ənkenum).

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | sinkwō     | sinkwaṽ     | –          |
| 2nd singular | sinkwizi   | sinkwaiz    | sinkw      |
| 3rd singular | sinkwidi   | sinkwai     | sinkwadau  |
| 1st dual     | sinkwōz    | sinkwaiw    | –          |
| 2nd dual     | sinkwadiz  | sinkwaidiz  | sinkwadiz  |
| 1st plural   | sinkwamaz  | sinkwaim    | –          |
| 2nd plural   | sinkwid    | sinkwaid    | sinkwid    |
| 3rd plural   | sinkwandi  | sinkwain    | sinkwandau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | sinkwai    | –           |
| 2nd singular | sinkwazai  | sinkwaizau  |
| 3rd singular | sinkwadai  | sinkwaidau  |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | sinkwandai | sinkwaindau |
| 2nd plural   | sinkwandai | sinkwaindau |
| 3rd plural   | sinkwandai | sinkwaindau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | sankw      | sunkĭ       |
| 2nd singular | sanht      | sunkĭz      |
| 3rd singular | sankw      | sunkĭ       |
| 1st dual     | sunkū      | sunkĭw      |
| 2nd dual     | sunkudz    | sunkĭdz     |
| 1st plural   | sunkum     | sunkĭm      |
| 2nd plural   | sunkud     | sunkĭd      |
| 3rd plural   | sunkun     | sunkĭn      |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| sinkwanaḡ  | sinkwandz          | sunkanaz        |

# Descendants

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\***sinkwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***sincan** (Old Dutch)

**sinken** (Middle Dutch)

**zinken** (Dutch)

**zinke** (Limburgish)

\***sinkwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sincan** (Old English)

**synken** (Middle English)

**sink** (English)

**sink** (Scots)

\***sinkwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sinka** (Old Frisian)

**sinke** (Saterland Frisian)

**sinke** (West Frisian)

\***sinkwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sinkan** (Old High German)

**sinken** (Middle High German)

**sinken** (German)

**sénken** (Luxembourgish)

            זינקען (**zinken**) (Yiddish)

\***sinkwan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sinkan** (Old Saxon)

**sinken** (Middle Low German)

**sinken** (Low German)

**søkkva** (Old West Norse)

**søkka** (Faroese)

**sökkva** (Icelandic)

**søkkva** (Old West Norse)

**søkka** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**søkke** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**sænkva** (Old West Norse)

**søkka** (Faroese)

**sökkva** (Icelandic)

**sænkva** (Old West Norse)

**søkka** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**søkke** (Norwegian Bokmål)

\***sinkva** (Old East Norse)

**sjunke, sinke** (Gutnish)

\***sinkva** (Old East Norse)

**siunkæ** (Old Danish)

**sjønka, sjonka, sækka, sjokka** (Scanian)

\***sinkva** (Old East Norse)

**siunkæ** (Old Danish)

**synke** (Danish)

**synke** (Norwegian Bokmål)

\***sinkva** (Old East Norse)

**siunka** (Old Swedish)

**sjunka** (Swedish)

**𐌱𐌶𐌰𐌶𐌴 (sigqan)** (Gothic)

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