

*skainijana¹

Runic: ᚱ ᚰ ᚲ ᚲ ᚲ ᚲ ᚲ ᚲ

Pronunciation: /ˈskaɪ.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to scratch, to wound
2. to break

Etymology

Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **skey-* (‘to cut, split’), related to **skinō* (‘piece, shinbone’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skainijō	skainijau	—
2nd singular	skainīsi	skainijais	skainī
3rd singular	skainīpi	skainijai	skainijapau
1st dual	skainijōs	skainijaiw	—
2nd dual	skainijapiz	skainijaipiz	skainijapiz
1st plural	skainijamaz	skainijaim	—
2nd plural	skainīp	skainijaip	skainīp
3rd plural	skainijanpi	skainijain	skainijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skainijai	–
2nd singular	skainijasai	skainijaisau
3rd singular	skainijapai	skainijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skainijanþai	skainijainþau
2nd plural	skainijanþai	skainijainþau
3rd plural	skainijanþai	skainijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skainidõ	skainidēdī
2nd singular	skainidēz	skainidēdīz
3rd singular	skainidē	skainidēdī
1st dual	skainidēdū	skainidēdīw
2nd dual	skainidēdudiz	skainidēdīdiz
1st plural	skainidēdum	skainidēdīm
2nd plural	skainidēdud	skainidēdīd
3rd plural	skainidēdun	skainidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skainijana	skainijandz	skainidaz

Descendants

***skainijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sċænan (Old English)

skēnia (Old Frisian)

irskeinen (Old High German)

skeina (Old Norse)

skeina (Icelandic)

skeina, skeine (Norwegian Nynorsk)

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