

***skalbijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'skal.βi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to make shiver, to make tremble

Etymology

From *skelbana ('to shiver, to tremble') + *-jana ('causative suffix').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skalbijō	skalbijau	—
2nd singular	skalbīsi	skalbijais	skalbī
3rd singular	skalbīpi	skalbijai	skalbijapau
1st dual	skalbijōs	skalbijaiw	—
2nd dual	skalbijapiz	skalbijaipiz	skalbijapiz
1st plural	skalbijamaz	skalbijaim	—
2nd plural	skalbīp	skalbijaip	skalbīp
3rd plural	skalbijanpi	skalbijain	skalbijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skalbijai	–
2nd singular	skalbijasai	skalbijaisau
3rd singular	skalbijapai	skalbijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skalbijanþai	skalbijainþau
2nd plural	skalbijanþai	skalbijainþau
3rd plural	skalbijanþai	skalbijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skalbidō	skalbidēdī
2nd singular	skalbidēz	skalbidēdīz
3rd singular	skalbidē	skalbidēdī
1st dual	skalbidēdū	skalbidēdīw
2nd dual	skalbidēdudiz	skalbidēdīdiz
1st plural	skalbidēdum	skalbidēdīm
2nd plural	skalbidēdud	skalbidēdīd
3rd plural	skalbidēdun	skalbidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skalbijanā	skalbijandz	skalbidaz

Descendants

***urskalbijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

| **āscīelfan** (Old English)

skelfa (Old Norse)

| **skelfa** (Icelandic)

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