

**\*skarpaz** Runic: ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ Pronunciation: /'skar.paz/

adjective · a-stem

## Meanings

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1. sharp
2. pointed

## Etymology

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An o-grade adjective derived from \*skerpaną, from Proto-Indo-European *\*(s)kerb-*, from *\*(s)ker-* ('to cut').

## Declension

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### Strong declension

| Case  | Sg. Masc.    | Sg. Fem.   | Sg. Neut.    | Pl. Masc.  | Pl. Fem.   | Pl. Neut.  |
|-------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nom.  | skarpaz      | skarpō     | skarpa, -atō | skarpai    | skarpōz    | skarpō     |
| Acc.  | skarpanō     | skarpō     | skarpa, -atō | skarpanz   | skarpōz    | skarpō     |
| Gen.  | skarpas, -is | skarpaizōz | skarpas, -is | skarpaizô  | skarpaizô  | skarpaizô  |
| Dat.  | skarpammai   | skarpaizōi | skarpammai   | skarpaimaz | skarpaimaz | skarpaimaz |
| Inst. | skarpanō     | skarpaizō  | skarpanō     | skarpaimiz | skarpaimiz | skarpaimiz |

Weak declension

| Case  | Sg. Masc. | Sg. Fem.  | Sg. Neut. | Pl. Masc.  | Pl. Fem.   | Pl. Neut.  |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nom.  | skarpô    | skarpō    | skarpô    | skarpaniz  | skarpōniz  | skarpōnō   |
| Acc.  | skarpanų  | skarpōnų  | skarpô    | skarpanunz | skarpōnunz | skarpōnō   |
| Gen.  | skarpiniz | skarpōniz | skarpiniz | skarpanġ   | skarpōnġ   | skarpanġ   |
| Dat.  | skarпини  | skarpōni  | skarпини  | skarpammaz | skarpōmaz  | skarpammaz |
| Inst. | skarpinē  | skarpōnē  | skarpinē  | skarpammiz | skarpōmiz  | skarpammiz |

Descendants

\***skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**escarp** (Old Catalan)

**esquerp** (Catalan)

\***skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**scarp** (Old Dutch)

**scharp** (Middle Dutch)

**sjèrp** (Limburgish)

\***skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**scarp** (Old Dutch)

**scharp** (Middle Dutch)

**scherp** (Dutch)

**skerp** (Afrikaans)

**skarpu** (Berbice Creole Dutch)

**skerp** (Negerhollands)

**skèrpi, skerpi, scherpi** (Papiamentu)

**skarp** (Skepi Creole Dutch)

\***skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**scarp** (Old Dutch)

**scharp** (Middle Dutch)

**scherp** (Dutch)

**srapu** (Sranan Tongo)

**saápu** (Saramaccan)

\***skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sċarp, sċearp** (Old English)

**scharp** (Middle English)

**sharp** (English)

**sharp, scharp** (Scots)

**\*skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skerp, skarp** (Old Frisian)

**skärp, skäärp, schäärp** (Saterland Frisian)

**skerp** (West Frisian)

**\*skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**scarf, scarph** (Old High German)

**scharpf** (Middle High German)

**scharpf** (Alemannic German)

**scharf** (Bavarian)

**schärp, scharp, scharf** (Central Franconian)

**scharf** (German)

**schaaref** (Hunsrik)

**schaarf** (Luxembourgish)

**שאַרף (sharf)** (Yiddish)

**\*skarp** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skarp** (Old Saxon)

**scharp** (Middle Low German)

**scherp, scharp** (Low German)

**skarpr** (Old Norse)

**skarp** (Danish)

**skarpur** (Faroese)

**skarpur** (Icelandic)

**skarp** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**skarp** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**skarpr** (Old Norse)

**skarper** (Old Swedish)

**skarp** (Swedish)

**\*skarpus (\*skarps)** (Gothic)

**\*skarpus (\*skarpa)** (Gothic)

**scarpa** (Italian)

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