

***skawwōṇą** Runic: ᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱ Pronunciation: /'skaw.wɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to look, see, watch

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)kewh₁-* (‘to heed, look, feel, take note of’). Cognate with Latin *cavēre* (‘to beware, heed’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skawwō	skawwō	–
2nd singular	skawwōsi	skawwōs	skawwō
3rd singular	skawwōpi	skawwō	skawwōpau
1st dual	skawwōs	skawwōw	–
2nd dual	skawwōpiz	skawwōpiz	skawwōpiz
1st plural	skawwōmaz	skawwōm	–
2nd plural	skawwōp	skawwōp	skawwōp
3rd plural	skawwōnpi	skawwōn	skawwōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skawwōi	—
2nd singular	skawwōsai	skawwōsau
3rd singular	skawwōpai	skawwōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	skawwōnpai	skawwōnpau
2nd plural	skawwōnpai	skawwōnpau
3rd plural	skawwōnpai	skawwōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skawwōdō	skawwōdēdī
2nd singular	skawwōdēz	skawwōdēdīz
3rd singular	skawwōdē	skawwōdēdī
1st dual	skawwōdēdū	skawwōdēdīw
2nd dual	skawwōdēdudiz	skawwōdēdīdiz
1st plural	skawwōdēdum	skawwōdēdīm
2nd plural	skawwōdēdud	skawwōdēdīd
3rd plural	skawwōdēdun	skawwōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skawwōnā	skawwōndz	skawwōdaz

Descendants

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skouwōn, scouwōn (Old Dutch)

schouwen (Middle Dutch)

schouwen (Dutch)

skou (Afrikaans)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

scēawian (Old English)

schawen, schewen, schowen, scheawing, scewing (Middle English)

show (English)

shaw (Scots)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

scēawian (Old English)

scēawung (Old English)

schawung, shawing, schewinge, schewynge (Middle English)

showing (English)

shawing, showing (Scots)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

scēawian (Old English)

scēawung (Old English)

escauvinghe, escauwage, scawageour (Old French)

scavage, schevage, schewage, scavager (Middle English)

scavage, scavenger (English)

scavanger, scawanger (Scots)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skāwia, skōwia, skōia (Old Frisian)

skauje (Saterland Frisian)

skôgje, skoaie, skouje (West Frisian)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skouwōn, scouwōn (Old High German)

schouwen (Middle High German)

schauen (German)

***skauwōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skouwōn (Old Saxon)

schouwen (Middle Low German)

schauen (Low German)

schauen, schoen (German Low German)

wohrschoen (German Low German)

skygna (Old Norse)

? (Proto-Finnic)

kava (Estonian)

kaava (Finnish)

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