

*skapjana

Runic: ᚱ ᚰ ᚦ ᚦ ᚱ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'skaθ.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to mar; damage
2. to injure; hurt

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *skh₁tH-ye-ti, perhaps from a Proto-Indo-European **(s)keh₁t-* ('damage, harm'). See *skapô ('damage') for more cognates.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skapjō	skapjaų	—
2nd singular	skapisi	skapjais	skapi
3rd singular	skapipi	skapjai	skapjapau
1st dual	skapjōs	skapjaiw	—
2nd dual	skapjapiz	skapjaipiz	skapjapiz
1st plural	skapjamaz	skapjaim	—
2nd plural	skapip	skapjaip	skapip
3rd plural	skapjanpi	skapjain	skapjanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skapjai	–
2nd singular	skapjasai	skapjaisau
3rd singular	skapjapai	skapjaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skapjanpai	skapjainpau
2nd plural	skapjanpai	skapjainpau
3rd plural	skapjanpai	skapjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skōd	skōdĭ
2nd singular	skōst	skōdĭz
3rd singular	skōd	skōdĭ
1st dual	skōdū	skōdĭw
2nd dual	skōdudiz	skōdĭdiz
1st plural	skōdum	skōdĭm
2nd plural	skōdud	skōdĭd
3rd plural	skōdun	skōdĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skapjana	skapjandz	skadanaz

Descendants

***skapþjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sceþþan, sċieþþan (Old English)

sceþþen (Middle English)

skeðja (Old Norse)

uskadt (Danish)

skeðja (Icelandic)

oskadd (Swedish)

skeðja (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

skade (Norwegian Bokmål)

skade, ska, skada (Norwegian Nynorsk)

skapþjan (**skapþjan**) (Gothic)

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