

***skapô** Runic: 𐌺𐌳𐌹𐌺𐌿 Pronunciation: /'ska.θɔː/

noun · masculine · an-stem

Meanings

1. damage, scathe
2. one who causes damage; injurer

Etymology

Perhaps from Proto-Indo-European **(s)keh₁tH-* ('to damage, harm'), and cognate with Ancient Greek ἄσκηθής (*askēthēs*), Old Irish *scíth*, as well as perhaps Old Armenian ցաւ (*c'aw*, 'pain, suffering').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	skapô	skapāniz
Acc.	skapānų	skapānunz
Gen.	skapiniz	skapānô
Dat.	skapini	skapammaz
Inst.	skapinē	skapammiz
Voc.	skapô	skapāniz

Descendants

*skapō (Proto-West Germanic)

scatho (Old Dutch)

schāde (Middle Dutch)

sjaaj (Limburgish)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

scatho (Old Dutch)

schāde (Middle Dutch)

shade (Dutch)

skade (Afrikaans)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

scaþa, sceaþa (Old English)

scaþe, scathe, schaþe, schathe (Middle English)

shathe, shade (English)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skatha, sketha (Old Frisian)

Skoad (Saterland Frisian)

skea (West Frisian)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skado, scado (Old High German)

škoda (Czech)

škōda, шкōда (Serbo-Croatian)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skado, scado (Old High German)

schāde (Middle High German)

Schade (Central Franconian)

Schaden (German)

Schaade (Hunsrik)

Schued (Luxembourgish)

שוד (shod) (Yiddish)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skado, scado (Old High German)

szkoda (Old Polish)

szkoda (Polish)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skado, scado (Old High German)

szkoda (Old Polish)

шкoдa (škoda) (Old East Slavic)

шкóда (škóda) (Belarusian)

шкóда (škóda) (Russian)

шкóда (škóda) (Ukrainian)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skado, scado (Old High German)

škoda, *čkoda (Old Slovak)

чкода (čkoda) (Pannonian Rusyn)

škoda (Slovak)

***skapō** (Proto-West Germanic)

skatho, scatho (Old Saxon)

schāde (Middle Low German)

Schaad, Schood, Schåd, Schoad, Schaod, Schade, Schaden (German Low German)

skaði (Old Norse)

skaði (Faroese)

skaði (Icelandic)

skaði (Old Norse)

scathe, skathe (Middle English)

scath, scathe (English)

scath, scaith, skaith, schath, schaith (Scots)

skaði (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

skade (Norwegian Bokmål)

skade (Norwegian Nynorsk)

skaði (Old Norse)

skathi (Old Danish)

skade (Danish)

skaði (Old Norse)

skafi (Old Swedish)

skada, skade (Swedish)

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