

***skapōṇą** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ska.θɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to injure, harm, damage

Etymology

From *skapō (‘injury, harm, damage’) + *-ōṇą.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skapō	skapō	–
2nd singular	skapōsi	skapōs	skapō
3rd singular	skapōpi	skapō	skapōpau
1st dual	skapōs	skapōw	–
2nd dual	skapōpiz	skapōpiz	skapōpiz
1st plural	skapōmaz	skapōm	–
2nd plural	skapōp	skapōp	skapōp
3rd plural	skapōnpi	skapōn	skapōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skapōi	—
2nd singular	skapōsai	skapōsau
3rd singular	skapōpai	skapōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	skapōnpai	skapōnpau
2nd plural	skapōnpai	skapōnpau
3rd plural	skapōnpai	skapōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skapōdō	skapōdēdī
2nd singular	skapōdēz	skapōdēdīz
3rd singular	skapōdē	skapōdēdī
1st dual	skapōdēdū	skapōdēdīw
2nd dual	skapōdēdudiz	skapōdēdīdiz
1st plural	skapōdēdum	skapōdēdīm
2nd plural	skapōdēdud	skapōdēdīd
3rd plural	skapōdēdun	skapōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skapōnā	skapōndz	skapōdaz

Descendants

***skapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

scathōn (Old Dutch)

schāden (Middle Dutch)

schaden (Dutch)

skaad (Afrikaans)

***skapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

sceaþian (Old English)

schathen, skathen (Middle English)

scathe (English)

scathe, skaith (Scots)

***skapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skathia (Old Frisian)

schoadje (Saterland Frisian)

skeadzje (West Frisian)

***skapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skadōn, scadōn (Old High German)

schaden (Middle High German)

schade (Alemannic German)

schaden (German)

schueden (Luxembourgish)

***skapōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

skathōn (Old Saxon)

schāden (Middle Low German)

schaden (Low German)

skaða (Old Norse)

skaða (Faroese)

skaða (Icelandic)

skade, skada (Norwegian)

skaða (Old Norse)

scathen (Middle English)

scathe (English)

scaith, skaith, schraith, scathe (Scots)

skaða (Old Norse)

skathæ (Old Danish)

skade (Danish)

skaða (Old Norse)

skapa (Old Swedish)

skada (Swedish)

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