

## \*skeldana

Runic: ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'skel.da.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

## Meanings

to scold

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European \*skeldʰ-, from Proto-Indo-European \*kelh<sub>1</sub>- ('to call, to shout, to sound') with an s-mobile.

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | skeldō     | skeldaų     | –          |
| 2nd singular | skildizi   | skeldaiz    | skeld      |
| 3rd singular | skildidi   | skeldai     | skeldadau  |
| 1st dual     | skeldōz    | skeldaiw    | –          |
| 2nd dual     | skeldadiz  | skeldaidiz  | skeldadiz  |
| 1st plural   | skeldamaz  | skeldaim    | –          |
| 2nd plural   | skildid    | skeldaid    | skildid    |
| 3rd plural   | skeldandi  | skeldain    | skeldandau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | skeldai    | –           |
| 2nd singular | skeldazai  | skeldaizau  |
| 3rd singular | skeldadai  | skeldaidau  |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | skeldandai | skeldaindau |
| 2nd plural   | skeldandai | skeldaindau |
| 3rd plural   | skeldandai | skeldaindau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | skald      | skuldī      |
| 2nd singular | skalst     | skuldīz     |
| 3rd singular | skald      | skuldī      |
| 1st dual     | skuldū     | skuldīw     |
| 2nd dual     | skuldudiz  | skuldīdiz   |
| 1st plural   | skuldum    | skuldīm     |
| 2nd plural   | skuldud    | skuldīd     |
| 3rd plural   | skuldun    | skuldīn     |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| skeldanā   | skeldandz          | skuldanaz       |

# Descendants

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**skelda** (Old Frisian)

**skeelde** (Saterland Frisian)

**skelle** (West Frisian)

**\*skeldan** (Old Saxon)

**schelden** (Middle Low German)

**schellen** (German Low German)

**schellen, schelden** (Low German)

**skeldāri** (Old Saxon)

**schelden** (Middle Low German)

**schellen** (German Low German)

**schellen, schelden** (Low German)

**skeldan** (Old Dutch)

**schelden** (Middle Dutch)

**schelden** (Dutch)

**skel** (Afrikaans)

**skēltan** (Old High German)

**schēlten** (Middle High German)

**schelten** (German)

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