

***skerana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'ske.ra.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

Meanings

to shear

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)ker-* ('to cut') (though Kroonen reconstructs the verb as **skerH-*, which appears to be an extension).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skerō	skeraŋ	–
2nd singular	skirizi	skeraiz	sker
3rd singular	skiridi	skeraí	skeradau
1st dual	skerōz	skeraiw	–
2nd dual	skeradiz	skeraidiz	skeradiz
1st plural	skeramaz	skeraim	–
2nd plural	skirid	skeraid	skirid
3rd plural	skerandi	skeraín	skerandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skeraĩ	–
2nd singular	skeražai	skeraizau
3rd singular	skerađai	skeraidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skerandai	skeraindau
2nd plural	skerandai	skeraindau
3rd plural	skerandai	skeraindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skar	skērĭ
2nd singular	skart	skērĭž
3rd singular	skar	skērĭ
1st dual	skērū	skērĭw
2nd dual	skērudiz	skērĭdiz
1st plural	skērum	skērĭm
2nd plural	skērud	skērĭd
3rd plural	skērun	skērĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skeraṇą	skerandz	skuranaz

Descendants

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old Dutch)

schēren (Middle Dutch)

sjaere (Limburgish)

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old Dutch)

schēren (Middle Dutch)

scheren (Dutch)

skeer (Afrikaans)

sikeli (Aukan)

skeri (Berbice Creole Dutch)

skeer (Negerhollands)

skler, scar (Skepi Creole Dutch)

skeare (West Frisian)

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old Dutch)

schēren (Middle Dutch)

scheren (Dutch)

sker (Sranan Tongo)

skeer (Dutch)

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

scieran, sčeran, sčeoran, sčiran, sčýran (Old English)

scheren, schæren, schere, scheryn, shere, sheren, ssere (Middle English)

shear (English)

shear (Scots)

shaure (Yola)

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

escirer (Old French)

descirer (Old French)

deschirer (Middle French)

déchirer (French)

*skeran (Proto-West Germanic)

skera (Old Frisian)

schääre, skääre (Saterland Frisian)

skarre (West Frisian)

***skeran** (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old High German)

schörn (Middle High German)

scheren (German)

scheere (Hunsrik)

schieren (Luxembourgish)

שערן (shern) (Yiddish)

***skeran** (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old High German)

giskirri (Old High German)

geschirre (Middle High German)

Geschirr (Alemannic German)

? (Central Franconian)

Geschirr (German)

***skeran** (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran (Old High German)

giskirri (Old High German)

geschirre (Middle High German)

szory (Polish)

шоры (šory) (Russian)

***skeran** (Proto-West Germanic)

skeran, sceran (Old Saxon)

scheren (Middle Low German)

scheren (Low German)

skera (Old Norse)

skera (Faroese)

skera (Icelandic)

skjera (Norwegian Nynorsk)

skera (Old Norse)

skære (Danish)

skjære (Norwegian Bokmål)

skera (Old Norse)

skæra, skiaera (Old Swedish)

skära (Swedish)

SKAIRAN** (skairan**) (Gothic)

? (Old Occitan)

esquilar (Catalan)

esquilar (Occitan)

𐌱𐌵𐌹𐌿𐌸𐌹𐌺𐌴** (skairan**) (Gothic)

esquilar (Old Spanish)

esquilar (Spanish)

esquiloar (Galician)

esquiar, esquilar (Portuguese)

***kerit'äk** (Proto-Finnic)

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