

*skiftijana

Runic: < | | | | | |

Pronunciation: /'skiɸ.ti.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to divide, part, share
2. to put in order, organize, arrange

Etymology

From earlier *skiptijana, from yet earlier *skipatjana, from a formation related to *skipōna (‘to arrange’) + *-atjana (‘verbal suffix’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skiftijō	skiftijau	—
2nd singular	skiftīsi	skiftijais	skiftī
3rd singular	skiftīpi	skiftijai	skiftijapau
1st dual	skiftijōs	skiftijaiw	—
2nd dual	skiftijapiz	skiftijaiþiz	skiftijapiz
1st plural	skiftijamaz	skiftijaim	—
2nd plural	skiftīþ	skiftijaiþ	skiftīþ
3rd plural	skiftijanpi	skiftijain	skiftijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skiftijai	–
2nd singular	skiftijasai	skiftijaisau
3rd singular	skiftijapai	skiftijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skiftijanþai	skiftijainþau
2nd plural	skiftijanþai	skiftijainþau
3rd plural	skiftijanþai	skiftijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skiftidō	skiftidēdĭ
2nd singular	skiftidēz	skiftidēdīz
3rd singular	skiftidē	skiftidēdī
1st dual	skiftidēdū	skiftidēdīw
2nd dual	skiftidēdudiz	skiftidēdīdiz
1st plural	skiftidēdum	skiftidēdīm
2nd plural	skiftidēdud	skiftidēdīd
3rd plural	skiftidēdun	skiftidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skiftijanaŋ	skiftijandz	skiftidaz

Descendants

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skiften** (Old Dutch)

sciften, scichten, schiften, schiffen, schichten (Middle Dutch)

schiften (Dutch)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sciftan, *scieftan, scýftan (Old English)

schiften (Middle English)

schift, shift (Scots)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

sciftan, *scieftan, scýftan (Old English)

schiften (Middle English)

shift (English)

quần chíp (Vietnamese)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

skifta, skiffa (Old Frisian)

skiftje (Saterland Frisian)

skifte, skiftsje (West Frisian)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skiften** (Old High German)

schiften (Middle High German)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skiftian** (Old Saxon)

schiften, schichten (Middle Low German)

schichten (German Low German)

***skiftijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skiftian** (Old Saxon)

schiften, schichten (Middle Low German)

schihten (Middle High German)

schichten (German)

schichten (Luxembourgish)

skipta (Old Norse)

skifte (Danish)

skipta, skifta (Icelandic)

skifte (Norwegian)

skift (Scots)

skipta (Old Norse)

skipta (Old Swedish)

skifta (Swedish)

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