

***skrīpaną** Runic: ᚱ ᚿ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ ᚦ Pronunciation: /'skri:.θɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 1

Meanings

to walk, glide, crawl

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)kreyt-* ('to stride'), which Kroonen assumes may be an extension of a root **(s)krey-* ('to go about') shared with Baltic, the latter whose forms are extended as **(s)kreyd^h-*; comparanda include Lithuanian *skrìsti* ('to rush, run'), *skraidùs* ('fast'), *skriėti* ('to circle, fly in circles'), Latvian *skrìedinât* ('to drive'), *skrìet* ('to run, fly'). Whether the root **skrey-* is related to **(s)ker-* ('to twist, turn, bend') is uncertain.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skrīpō	skrīpaų	–
2nd singular	skrīpizi	skrīpaiz	skrīp
3rd singular	skrīpidi	skrīpai	skrīpadau
1st dual	skrīpōz	skrīpaiw	–
2nd dual	skrīpadiz	skrīpaidiz	skrīpadiz
1st plural	skrīpamaz	skrīpaim	–
2nd plural	skrīpid	skrīpaid	skrīpid
3rd plural	skrīpandi	skrīpain	skrīpandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skrīpai	–
2nd singular	skrīpazai	skrīpaizau
3rd singular	skrīpadai	skrīpaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skrīpandai	skrīpaindau
2nd plural	skrīpandai	skrīpaindau
3rd plural	skrīpandai	skrīpaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skraip	skridĭ
2nd singular	sakraist	skridĭz
3rd singular	skraip	skridĭ
1st dual	skridū	skridīw
2nd dual	skridudiz	skridīdiz
1st plural	skridum	skridīm
2nd plural	skridud	skridīd
3rd plural	skridun	skridīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skrīpaną	skrībandz	skridanaz

Descendants

*skrīpan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *skrītha, skrīda (Old Frisian)

*skrīpan (Proto-West Germanic)

 *scrīthan (Old Dutch)

 schriden (Middle Dutch)

 schrijden (Dutch)

*skrīpan (Proto-West Germanic)

 sċrīpan (Old English)

 shrithe (English)

*skrīpan (Proto-West Germanic)

 skrītan, scrītan (Old High German)

 schriten (Middle High German)

 schreiten (German)

***skriþan** (Proto-West Germanic)

scrithan, skridan (Old Saxon)

schrîden (Middle Low German)

schrieden (Low German)

skríðaða (Old Norse)

skríðaða (Faroese)

skríðaða (Icelandic)

skrithen, scrithen (Middle English)

écriller, égriller, griller (Norman)

skrida, skri (Norwegian Nynorsk)

skríðaða (Old Norse)

skrithæ, *skrithlæ (Old Danish)

skride (Danish)

skride, skri (Norwegian Bokmål)

skríðaða (Old Norse)

skridha, *skridhla (Old Swedish)

skrida, skrilla (Swedish)

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