

***skukkōṇa** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'skuk.kɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to shake, move swiftly

Etymology

An unetymological zero-grade iterative to *skakana (‘to shake’). Due to the frequency of iteratives appearing with zero-grade *-u- and o-grade *-a-, these vowels began to be used to create iteratives to roots where they were unwarranted.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skukkō	skukkō	–
2nd singular	skukkōsi	skukkōs	skukkō
3rd singular	skukkōpi	skukkō	skukkōpau
1st dual	skukkōs	skukkōw	–
2nd dual	skukkōpiz	skukkōpiz	skukkōpiz
1st plural	skukkōmaz	skukkōm	–
2nd plural	skukkōp	skukkōp	skukkōp
3rd plural	skukkōnpi	skukkōn	skukkōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skukkōi	–
2nd singular	skukkōsai	skukkōsau
3rd singular	skukkōpai	skukkōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	skukkōnpai	skukkōnpau
2nd plural	skukkōnpai	skukkōnpau
3rd plural	skukkōnpai	skukkōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skukkōdō	skukkōdēdī
2nd singular	skukkōdēz	skukkōdēdīz
3rd singular	skukkōdē	skukkōdēdī
1st dual	skukkōdēdū	skukkōdēdīw
2nd dual	skukkōdēdudiz	skukkōdēdīdiz
1st plural	skukkōdēdum	skukkōdēdīm
2nd plural	skukkōdēdud	skukkōdēdīd
3rd plural	skukkōdēdun	skukkōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skukkōnā	skukkōndz	skukkōdaz

Descendants

***skukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skokkon** (Old Dutch)

schocken (Middle Dutch)

schokken (Dutch)

skok (Afrikaans)

***skukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skokkon** (Old Dutch)

schocken (Middle Dutch)

chocquer (Middle French)

shock (English)

choquer (French)

***skukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***scoccian** (Old English)

schoggen, shoggen (Middle English)

shog, shock, jog (English)

***skukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skohhōn** (Old High German)

schocken (Middle High German)

schocken (German)

***skukkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***skokkōn, *skoggōn** (Old Saxon)

scokken, schocken, schoggen, schucken (Middle Low German)

[View on Wiktionary](#)