

**\*skulana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'sku.la.nã/

verb · Preterite-present

## Meanings

1. to owe
2. to be obliged to, have to
3. shall, will, to be going to, must

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *\*skel-* ('to be obligated, owe, be guilty').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | skal       | skulĩ       | —          |
| 2nd singular | skalt      | skulĩz      | —          |
| 3rd singular | skal       | skulĩ       | —          |
| 1st dual     | skulū      | skulīw      | —          |
| 2nd dual     | skuludiz   | skulīdiz    | —          |
| 1st plural   | skulum     | skulīm      | —          |
| 2nd plural   | skulud     | skulīd      | —          |
| 3rd plural   | skulun     | skulīn      | —          |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | –          | –           |
| 2nd singular | –          | –           |
| 3rd singular | –          | –           |
| 1st dual     | –          | –           |
| 2nd dual     | –          | –           |
| 1st plural   | –          | –           |
| 2nd plural   | –          | –           |
| 3rd plural   | –          | –           |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | skuldō      | skuldēdī    |
| 2nd singular | skuldēz     | skuldēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | skuldē      | skuldēdī    |
| 1st dual     | skuldēdū    | skuldēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | skuldēdudiz | skuldēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | skuldēdum   | skuldēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | skuldēdud   | skuldēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | skuldēdun   | skuldēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| skulanaḡ   | skulandz           | skuldaz         |

# Descendants

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\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sulan** (Old Dutch)

**sullen** (Middle Dutch)

**zölle, zólle** (Limburgish)

\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sulan** (Old Dutch)

**sullen** (Middle Dutch)

**zullen** (Dutch)

**sal** (Afrikaans)

**zal** (Jersey Dutch)

**sa, sal** (Negerhollands)

**sa** (Skepi Creole Dutch)

\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**sćulan, sćeolan** (Old English)

**schulen** (Middle English)

**shall, should** (English)

**sall, suld, shall, should** (Scots)

**shell, shall, shul** (Yola)

\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skela, skila** (Old Frisian)

**skälle** (Saterland Frisian)

**sille** (West Frisian)

\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skulan, sulan, scolan** (Old High German)

**sül̄n, suln, scholen, schulen, sollen, saln, soln** (Middle High German)

**solle** (Alemannic German)

**soin, solln** (Bavarian)

**sollen** (German)

**?** (Rhine Franconian)

**זאלן (zaln)** (Yiddish)

\***skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skulan, sulan, scolan** (Old High German)

**sül̄n, suln, scholen, schulen, sollen, saln, soln** (Middle High German)

**solle** (Central Franconian)

**solle** (Hunsrik)

**sollen** (Luxembourgish)

**\*skulan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**skulan** (Old Saxon)

**schölen, schöllen, schullen, sōlen, scölen** (Middle Low German)

**schölen, sōlen, schüllen, schöllen** (Low German)

**skulu** (Old Norse)

**skula** (Faroese)

**skulu** (Icelandic)

**skulla, skulle** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**skulu** (Old Norse)

**skulle** (Danish)

**skulle** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**skulu** (Old Norse)

**skula, skola, skulu** (Old Swedish)

**skola** (Swedish)

**skolu** (Old Norse)

**skula** (Faroese)

**skulu** (Icelandic)

**skulla, skulle** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**skolu** (Old Norse)

**skulle** (Danish)

**skulle** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**skolu** (Old Norse)

**skula, skola, skulu** (Old Swedish)

**skola** (Swedish)

**sknlan (skulan)** (Gothic)

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