

***skuldijōnā**

Runic: ᚱ ᚷ ᚢ ᚦ ᚸ ᚨ ᚦ ᚱ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'skul.di.jɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to owe
2. to commit a fault

Etymology

From *skuldijaz ('obligated, guilty') + *-ōna. Compare also West Germanic *skuldijan.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skuldijō	skuldijō	—
2nd singular	skuldijōsi	skuldijōs	skuldijō
3rd singular	skuldijōpi	skuldijō	skuldijōpau
1st dual	skuldijōs	skuldijōw	—
2nd dual	skuldijōpiz	skuldijōpiz	skuldijōpiz
1st plural	skuldijōmaz	skuldijōm	—
2nd plural	skuldijōp	skuldijōp	skuldijōp
3rd plural	skuldijōnpi	skuldijōn	skuldijōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skuldijōi	—
2nd singular	skuldijōsai	skuldijōsau
3rd singular	skuldijōpai	skuldijōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	skuldijōnpai	skuldijōnpau
2nd plural	skuldijōnpai	skuldijōnpau
3rd plural	skuldijōnpai	skuldijōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skuldijōdō	skuldijōdēdī
2nd singular	skuldijōdēz	skuldijōdēdīz
3rd singular	skuldijōdē	skuldijōdēdī
1st dual	skuldijōdēdū	skuldijōdēdīw
2nd dual	skuldijōdēdudiz	skuldijōdēdīdiz
1st plural	skuldijōdēdum	skuldijōdēdīm
2nd plural	skuldijōdēdud	skuldijōdēdīd
3rd plural	skuldijōdēdun	skuldijōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skuldijōnā	skuldijōndz	skuldijōdaz

Descendants

***skuldijōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

sćyldian (Old English)

skylða (Old Norse)

skylde (Danish)

skylda (Icelandic)

skylda (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

skylde (Norwegian Bokmål)

skylde, skylda (Norwegian Nynorsk)

skylda (Old Norse)

skylda, skulda (Old Swedish)

skylda, skylla (Swedish)

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