

***skuldiz**¹ Runic: ᚱᚿᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'skul.diz/

noun · feminine · i-stem

Meanings

1. obligation
2. debt
3. fault, blame, guilt

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *skéltis, from Proto-Indo-European **skel-* ('to be obliged, be beholden to, owe, be guilty'), equivalent to Proto-Germanic *skulana ('to be obligated, owe') + *-þiz. Cognate with Lithuanian *kaltė* ('guilt').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	skuldiz	skuldīz
Acc.	skuldī	skuldinz
Gen.	skuldīz	skuldijō
Dat.	skuldī	skuldimaz
Inst.	skuldī	skuldimiz
Voc.	skuldi	skuldīz

Descendants

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, scult (Old Dutch)

schult, schout (Middle Dutch)

sjöldj (Limburgish)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, scult (Old Dutch)

schult, schout (Middle Dutch)

schuld, schoud (Dutch)

skolo (Berbice Creole Dutch)

kesalahan (Indonesian)

sxjilt (Jersey Dutch)

skuld, skylt, schuild (Negerhollands)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, scult (Old Dutch)

schult, schout (Middle Dutch)

schuld, schoud (Dutch)

skuld (Afrikaans)

sekoloto (Sotho)

sekoloto (Tswana)

isikweletu (Zulu)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

sćyld, sćyldu (Old English)

schuld, shild (Middle English)

shild (English)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skeld (Old Frisian)

schild (North Frisian)

Skeeld (Saterland Frisian)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, sculd, scult, sculda, sculta (Old High German)

schult, schulde (Middle High German)

Schold (Luxembourgish)

שולד (shuld) (Yiddish)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, sculd, scult, sculda, sculta (Old High German)

schult, schulde (Middle High German)

Schuld (German)

ŝuldo (Esperanto)

***skuldi** (Proto-West Germanic)

skuld, sculd (Old Saxon)

schult, schuld, schülde (Middle Low German)

Schuld (Low German)

Schuld, Schuld (German Low German)

skuld (Old Norse)

skyld (Danish)

skuld (Faroese)

skuld (Icelandic)

skuld, skyld (Norwegian)

skuld, sculd, skyld (Scots)

skuld (Old Norse)

skuld, skyld (Old Swedish)

skuld, skull (Swedish)

Skuld (Old Norse)

skyld (Danish)

skuld (Faroese)

skuld (Icelandic)

skuld, skyld (Norwegian)

skuld, sculd, skyld (Scots)

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skuld, skyld (Old Swedish)

skuld, skull (Swedish)

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