

***skuppōnā²** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'skup.pɔ:.nã/
verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to mock, scoff

Etymology

Considered by Kroonen to be a secondary zero-grade iterative to a Proto-Indo-European **skep-* ('to mock'), and not equivalent to the "shove" sense of Etymology 1. Probably related to Ancient Greek *σκώπτω* (*skōptō*) (*skōptō*, 'to mock').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	skuppō	skuppō	–
2nd singular	skuppōsi	skuppōs	skuppō
3rd singular	skuppōpi	skuppō	skuppōpau
1st dual	skuppōs	skuppōw	–
2nd dual	skuppōpiz	skuppōpiz	skuppōpiz
1st plural	skuppōmaz	skuppōm	–
2nd plural	skuppōp	skuppōp	skuppōp
3rd plural	skuppōnpi	skuppōn	skuppōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skuppōi	—
2nd singular	skuppōsai	skuppōsau
3rd singular	skuppōpai	skuppōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	skuppōṇpai	skuppōṇpau
2nd plural	skuppōṇpai	skuppōṇpau
3rd plural	skuppōṇpai	skuppōṇpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	skuppōdō	skuppōdēdī
2nd singular	skuppōdēz	skuppōdēdīz
3rd singular	skuppōdē	skuppōdēdī
1st dual	skuppōdēdū	skuppōdēdīw
2nd dual	skuppōdēdudiz	skuppōdēdīdiz
1st plural	skuppōdēdum	skuppōdēdīm
2nd plural	skuppōdēdud	skuppōdēdīd
3rd plural	skuppōdēdun	skuppōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
skuppōṇa	skuppōndz	skuppōdaz

Descendants

schoven (Middle Low German)

schobben (Dutch)

schoppen (Dutch)

schopfen (Middle High German)

skopa (Old Norse)

skopa (Icelandic)

skopa (Old Swedish)

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