

*smertana

Runic: ᚱᚴᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ

Pronunciation: /'smer.ta.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to hurt

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)merd-* ('to sting, bite').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	smertō	smertaų	–
2nd singular	smirtizi	smertaiz	smert
3rd singular	smirtidi	smertai	smertadau
1st dual	smertōz	smertaiw	–
2nd dual	smertadiz	smertaidiz	smertadiz
1st plural	smertamaz	smertaim	–
2nd plural	smirtid	smertaid	smirtid
3rd plural	smertandi	smertain	smertandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	smertai	–
2nd singular	smertazai	smertaizau
3rd singular	smertadai	smertaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	smertandai	smertaindau
2nd plural	smertandai	smertaindau
3rd plural	smertandai	smertaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	smart	smurtĩ
2nd singular	smarst	smurtĩz
3rd singular	smart	smurtĩ
1st dual	smurtũ	smurtiŵ
2nd dual	smurtudz	smurtĩdz
1st plural	smurtum	smurtĩm
2nd plural	smurtud	smurtĩd
3rd plural	smurtun	smurtĩn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
smertaną	smertandz	smurtanaz

Descendants

***smertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***smertan** (Old Dutch)

smerten, smarten (Middle Dutch)

smarten (Dutch)

smart (Afrikaans)

***smertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***smeortan** (Old English)

smerten, smeorten, smearten, smarten (Middle English)

smart (English)

smert, smairt (Scots)

***smertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***smerta** (Old Frisian)

smeete, smäite (Saterland Frisian)

smerte (West Frisian)

***smertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

smerzan (Old High German)

schmerzen (Middle High German)

schmerzen (German)

***smertan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***smertan** (Old Saxon)

smerten, smarten (Middle Low German)

smerte (Danish)

smarten (German Low German)

smerten (Low German)

smerte (Norwegian)

smärta (Swedish)

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